

# Results of SurveyUSA Election Poll #23312

Geography: Kansas

Data Collected: 10/26/2016 - 10/30/2016

Release Date: 10/31/2016

Counts (Frequencies)

## 1 Week Till Votes are Counted, Trump on Auto-Pilot in Reliably Red Kansas; GOP Moran Coasts to US Senate Finish Line:

In 3 SurveyUSA tracking polls conducted for KSN-TV in Wichita, Republican Donald Trump led by 12 points on 09/12/16, led by 11 points on 10/17/16, and leads by 11 points today, 10/31/16. 30% of the interviews for this survey were completed before the FBI threw the election into chaos 10/28/16. 70% of the interviews for this survey were completed after the FBI announcement. The pendulum may swing yet further before votes are counted, but in this freeze-frame of research results: Trump led by 9 points before the FBI announcement. Trump led by 12 points after the FBI announcement.

Clinton resentment has increased. The percentage of Trump supporters who are voting "against Clinton" has gone from 38% on 09/12/16 to 47% on 10/17/16 to 50% today. At the same time, it is important to note that among voters who have already returned a ballot, in Kansas as elsewhere, Clinton is outperforming Trump. Specifically, Clinton leads Trump 50% to 42% among early voters. This may be a reflection of Clinton's more sophisticated get-out-the-vote operation, or it could be evidence that Trump voters are fast to talk-the-talk but not so fast to walk-the-walk. Trump leads Clinton by 15 points among voters who have not yet filled out a ballot but who promise to do so before polls close.

In the contest for United States Senator from Kansas, incumbent Republican Jerry Moran is well positioned at this hour for a second full term, 24 points ahead of Democratic challenger Patrick Wiesner. 2 weeks ago, Moran led Wiesner 56% to 31%, today, 55% to 31%. Libertarian Robert Garrard is at 6% today, up 1 point from 2 weeks ago. In rural Kansas, Moran leads by 43 points. Among seniors, Moran leads by 36 points. Among evangelical voters, Moran leads by 59 points.

When voters turn their attention to the Kansas state legislature, 38% say it would be best if Kansas elected more conservatives, 34% say it would be best if Kansas elected more moderates, 17% say it would be best if Kansas elected more liberals.

When voters are asked whether they will vote to retain the 5 state Supreme Court justices who are on the November ballot, 20% say they will vote to retain none of the justices; 26% say they will vote to retain all of the justices; 15% say they will vote to retain one justice; the rest of voters will pick and choose.

Statewide Favorability Ratings :

- \* Democratic President Barack Obama is viewed extremely favorably by 19% of KS voters, extremely unfavorably by 41%.
- \* Trump is viewed extremely favorably by 13% of KS voters, extremely unfavorably by 39%.
- \* Clinton is viewed extremely favorably by 10% of KS voters, extremely unfavorably by 53%.
- \* Republican Governor Sam Brownback is viewed extremely favorably by **5%** of KS voters, extremely unfavorably by **52%** .
- \* Republican Senator Pat Roberts is viewed extremely favorably by 9% of KS voters, extremely unfavorably by 17%.
- \* Moran is viewed extremely favorably by 15% of KS voters, extremely unfavorably by 9%.

Context and Methodology :

SurveyUSA interviewed 800 state of Kansas adults 10/26/16 through 10/30/16. 30% of the interviews for this survey were completed prior to the FBI announcement 10/28/16 that additional Clinton-related emails of possible consequence had been identified on a device not previously known to the FBI. Of the adults, 693 were registered to vote. Of the registered, 624 were determined by SurveyUSA to have already returned a ballot or to be likely to do so before polls close on 11/08/16. 2% of voters interviewed for this survey said they almost always vote in Presidential elections, but would not vote in 2016 because they did not like any of the candidates on the ballot. An offsetting 4% of voters said they almost never vote in Presidential elections but would vote in 2016 because they were drawn to one of this year's candidates. This research was conducted using blended sample, mixed mode. Respondents reachable on their home telephones (60% of likely voters) were interviewed on their home telephones in the recorded voice of a professional announcer. Respondents not reachable on a home telephone (40% of likely voters) were shown a questionnaire on the display of their smartphone, tablet or other electronic device. Kansas has 6 electoral votes in 2016. In 2012, Mitt Romney carried the state by 22 points as Obama won a 2nd term. In 2008, John McCain carried the state by 15 points as Obama won his 1st term. In 2004, George W Bush carried KS by 25 points over John Kerry on Bush's way to a 2nd term. In 2000, Bush carried KS by 21 points. Early voting began 10/19/16.

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Kansas will elect a President on Tuesday, November 8. Please listen to these 6 statements and tell me which ONE statement best describes you:

One: I have already voted.

Two: I always vote in Presidential elections, and will definitely vote in this year's presidential election.

Three: I always vote in Presidential elections, but this year, I do not like the candidates, so I will not vote in the presidential election this year.

Four: I'm not sure yet whether I will or will not vote this year.

Five: I rarely vote in Presidential elections, but this year I will go out of my way to vote.

Six: I don't vote in Presidential elections, and I won't vote this year.

693 Registered Voters Credibility Interval: +/-3.5 pct points	All	Gender		Age				<50 / 50+		Party Affiliation						Party Affiliation					Ideology					Already Voted?		Issue					
		Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	18-49	50+	Strong	Republi	Indy Le	Indepe	Indy Le	Democr	Strong	Republi	Indepe	Democr	Very C	Somew	Modera	Somew	Very Li	Yes	No	Immigr	Terroris	Econo	Nationa	Educati		
Already Voted	118	51	67	26	17	38	37	44	75	18	26	10	10	17	22	11	44	38	33	20	29	25	29	12	118	0	19	17	48	7	12		
Always Do / Will This Year	478	238	240	116	137	139	86	253	225	83	118	72	64	36	58	38	201	172	96	119	133	124	55	32	0	478	34	69	198	55	53		
Always Do / Not This Year	17	9	8	8	2	3	4	10	6	0	2	4	5	2	0	1	2	11	1	2	6	5	1	1	-	-	1	3	6	3	2		
Not Sure Yet	42	21	20	13	14	12	3	27	15	4	4	8	8	7	4	0	8	22	4	3	4	19	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Rarely Do / Will This Year	28	18	10	12	9	5	3	21	7	4	4	12	3	2	3	0	8	17	3	6	15	3	1	2	0	28	3	7	11	2	0		
Don't / Won't This Year	11	7	3	7	3	0	1	10	1	2	1	3	0	1	0	1	3	4	1	2	4	0	0	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
<b>Total</b>	<b>693</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>68</b>		
Composition of Registered Voters	100%	50%	50%	26%	26%	28%	19%	53%	47%	16%	23%	16%	13%	10%	13%	7%	39%	39%	20%	22%	28%	26%	13%	7%	19%	81%	9%	15%	41%	10%	11%		

1

Kansas will elect a President on Tuesday, November 8. Please listen to these 6 statements and tell me which ONE statement best describes you:

One: I have already voted.

Two: I always vote in Presidential elections, and will definitely vote in this year's presidential election.

Three: I always vote in Presidential elections, but this year, I do not like the candidates, so I will not vote in the presidential election this year.

Four: I'm not sure yet whether I will or will not vote this year.

Five: I rarely vote in Presidential elections, but this year I will go out of my way to vote.

Six: I don't vote in Presidential elections, and I won't vote this year.

693 Registered Voters Credibility Interval: +/-3.5 pct points	All	Evangelical		Military Househo		Education			Income			Urbanity			Cell Phone / Lan		Region			Suburban		Rural		Strong	Independent		Very C	HS Edu	FBI Announcem	
		Yes	No	Yes	No	High Sc	Some	4-year	< \$40K	\$40K -	> \$80K	Urban	Suburb	Rural	Cell Ph	Landlin	Wichita	KC KS	Topeka	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Men	Women	Men	Men	Before	After
Already Voted	118	45	60	33	83	19	41	55	22	42	48	32	61	17	36	83	54	47	18	25	36	5	12	6	15	23	8	4	22	96
Always Do / Will This Year	478	233	206	119	349	63	167	244	122	190	153	99	197	160	208	270	191	171	115	106	91	74	86	40	91	81	57	32	157	320
Always Do / Not This Year	17	8	7	6	9	3	7	5	8	4	3	5	6	3	6	11	11	2	4	3	3	1	2	0	7	4	0	2	4	12
Not Sure Yet	42	7	25	7	32	10	25	4	16	16	8	10	13	10	20	21	19	12	10	9	5	7	3	2	14	8	2	4	13	29
Rarely Do / Will This Year	28	13	13	10	19	4	17	7	13	10	6	9	7	11	6	22	17	4	7	6	2	6	6	3	11	7	5	2	5	23
Don't / Won't This Year	11	5	5	2	8	2	7	1	5	4	1	3	3	4	7	4	4	4	3	2	1	2	2	2	4	0	2	2	3	8
<b>Total</b>	<b>693</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>488</b>
Composition of Registered Voters	100%	46%	46%	26%	73%	15%	39%	47%	28%	40%	33%	24%	43%	31%	41%	59%	43%	35%	23%	22%	20%	14%	16%	8%	20%	18%	11%	7%	30%	70%

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**2** If the election for President of the United States were today, and you were filling out your ballot right now, who would you vote for? (names rotated) Republican Donald Trump? Democrat Hillary Clinton? Libertarian Gary Johnson? or Green Party candidate Jill Stein?

624 Likely & Actual Voters	All	Gender		Age				<50 / 50+		Party Affiliation						Party Affiliation						Ideology					Already Voted?		Issue					
Credibility Interval: +/-4 pct points		Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	18-49	50+	Strong	Republi	Indy Le	Indepe	Indy Le	Democr	Strong	Republi	Indepe	Democr	Very C	Somew	Moder	Somew	Very Li	Yes	No	Immigr	Terroris	Econo	Nationa	Educati			
Donald Trump (R)	304	146	158	70	70	94	71	140	164	100	99	67	26	2	6	1	199	94	8	124	120	47	4	0	50	254	36	62	127	33	9			
Hillary Clinton (D)	234	124	111	52	69	71	43	120	114	4	20	11	29	49	74	47	24	88	121	6	29	73	73	45	60	175	19	23	95	18	44			
Gary Johnson (L)	45	23	22	20	14	7	5	33	11	0	15	12	14	2	1	0	15	29	1	5	19	15	5	1	5	40	2	2	19	7	8			
Jill Stein (G)	6	2	4	1	1	2	2	2	4	0	3	1	0	2	0	1	3	3	1	1	1	3	1	1	0	6	0	1	3	0	1			
Undecided	35	13	22	13	9	9	4	22	13	1	11	4	9	0	2	0	13	13	2	10	8	14	1	0	4	31	0	5	13	7	3			
Total	624	308	317	155	163	182	125	318	306	105	148	94	78	55	83	49	253	227	132	145	177	152	84	47	118	506	57	93	257	64	66			
Composition of Likely & Actual Voter	100%	49%	51%	25%	26%	29%	20%	51%	49%	17%	24%	15%	12%	9%	13%	8%	41%	37%	21%	23%	29%	25%	14%	8%	19%	81%	9%	15%	41%	10%	11%			

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Credibility Interval: +/-4 pct points		Yes	No	Yes	No	High Sc	Some	4-year	< \$40K	\$40K -	> \$80K	Urban	Suburb	Rural	Cell Ph	Landlin	Wichita	KC KS	Topeka	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Men	Women	Men	Men	Before	After
Donald Trump (R)	304	190	86	103	196	48	120	131	80	115	99	48	127	116	95	209	143	94	67	59	68	52	64	48	52	42	55	23	89	215
Hillary Clinton (D)	234	57	160	46	180	26	78	126	50	99	79	76	96	49	104	130	87	93	54	55	41	24	26	1	45	43	3	10	72	162
Gary Johnson (L)	45	22	21	6	38	3	15	27	15	11	17	4	26	13	25	19	15	21	9	15	12	5	7	0	16	13	5	2	12	32
Jill Stein (G)	6	3	3	1	6	1	1	4	2	3	1	2	2	2	4	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	0	1	3	1	1	1	5	
Undecided	35	20	9	5	30	9	10	16	11	14	9	10	14	8	23	12	14	12	9	6	7	2	6	1	3	10	6	3	11	24
Total	624	292	279	161	451	86	224	305	157	243	206	141	265	188	250	375	262	222	140	137	128	84	104	50	116	111	69	38	185	439
Composition of Likely & Actual Voter	100%	47%	45%	26%	73%	14%	36%	50%	26%	40%	34%	23%	44%	31%	40%	60%	42%	36%	22%	22%	21%	14%	17%	8%	19%	18%	11%	6%	30%	70%

**3** Is yours more a vote FOR Donald Trump, or more a vote AGAINST Hillary Clinton?

304 Trump Voters	All	Gender		Age				<50 / 50+		Party Affiliation						Party Affiliation						Ideology					Already Voted?		Issue					
Credibility Interval: +/-5.7 pct points		Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	18-49	50+	Strong	Republi	Indy Le	Indepe	Indy Le	Democr	Strong	Republi	Indepe	Democr	Very C	Somew	Moder	Somew	Very Li	Yes	No	Immigr	Terroris	Econo	Nationa	Educati			
For Trump	146	78	68	34	27	43	41	61	85	51	49	24	16	1	2	1	100	41	3	60	56	22	3	0	23	123	22	31	63	14	4			
Against Clinton	153	64	89	36	40	50	28	75	78	49	47	41	10	1	4	0	96	52	4	64	60	24	2	0	26	127	13	29	62	17	5			
Not Sure	5	3	2	0	3	0	2	3	2	0	3	2	0	0	0	0	3	2	0	0	5	1	0	0	1	5	0	1	2	2	0			
Total	304	146	158	70	70	94	71	140	164	100	99	67	26	2	6	1	199	94	8	124	120	47	4	0	50	254	36	62	127	33	9			
Composition of Trump Voters	100%	48%	52%	23%	23%	31%	23%	46%	54%	33%	33%	22%	8%	1%	2%	0%	66%	31%	3%	41%	40%	16%	1%	0%	16%	84%	12%	20%	42%	11%	3%			

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## 3 Is yours more a vote FOR Donald Trump, or more a vote AGAINST Hillary Clinton?

304 Trump Voters	All	Evangelical		Military Househo		Education			Income			Urbanity			Cell Phone / Lan			Region			Suburban		Rural		Strong	Independent		Very C	HS Edu	FBI Announcem	
Credibility Interval: +/-5.7 pct points		Yes	No	Yes	No	High Sc	Some	4-year	< \$40K	\$40K -	> \$80K	Urban	Suburb	Rural	Cell Ph	Landlin	Wichita	KC KS	Topeka	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Men	Women	Men	Men	Before	After	
For Trump	146	87	45	52	91	20	66	58	45	49	47	26	55	59	32	114	72	43	31	31	24	28	31	24	26	14	34	10	36	110	
Against Clinton	153	101	38	50	101	27	52	70	34	66	49	23	69	55	60	93	68	51	34	27	42	22	32	24	25	27	21	12	51	102	
Not Sure	5	1	3	1	4	0	1	4	1	0	3	0	3	2	3	3	3	0	2	2	1	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	2	4	
Total	304	190	86	103	196	48	120	131	80	115	99	48	127	116	95	209	143	94	67	59	68	52	64	48	52	42	55	23	89	215	
Composition of Trump Voters	100%	63%	29%	34%	65%	16%	40%	44%	27%	39%	34%	16%	43%	39%	31%	69%	47%	31%	22%	19%	22%	17%	21%	16%	17%	14%	18%	7%	29%	71%	

## 4 Do you vote for Trump enthusiastically? Or with reservations?

304 Trump Voters	All	Gender		Age				<50 / 50+		Party Affiliation							Party Affiliation					Ideology					Already Voted?		Issue				
Credibility Interval: +/-5.7 pct points		Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	18-49	50+	Strong	Republi	Indy Le	Indepe	Indy Le	Democr	Strong	Republi	Indepe	Democr	Very C	Somew	Moder	Somew	Very Li	Yes	No	Immigr	Terroris	Econo	Nationa	Educati		
Enthusiastically	167	82	85	38	34	52	44	71	96	69	50	28	15	1	3	1	118	44	4	85	54	22	3	0	32	135	26	32	69	16	3		
With Reservations	129	60	69	30	35	40	24	64	64	26	48	38	10	0	3	1	75	49	3	35	64	23	2	0	17	112	9	27	55	16	7		
Not Sure	9	4	5	3	2	2	3	4	5	5	1	1	0	0	0	0	6	1	0	4	2	3	0	0	1	8	1	2	2	1	0		
Total	304	146	158	70	70	94	71	140	164	100	99	67	26	2	6	1	199	94	8	124	120	47	4	0	50	254	36	62	127	33	9		
Composition of Trump Voters	100%	48%	52%	23%	23%	31%	23%	46%	54%	33%	33%	22%	8%	1%	2%	0%	66%	31%	3%	41%	40%	16%	1%	0%	16%	84%	12%	20%	42%	11%	3%		

## 4 Do you vote for Trump enthusiastically? Or with reservations?

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Credibility Interval: +/-5.7 pct points		Yes	No	Yes	No	High Sc	Some	4-year	< \$40K	\$40K -	> \$80K	Urban	Suburb	Rural	Cell Ph	Landlin	Wichita	KC KS	Topeka	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Men	Women	Men	Men	Before	After	
Enthusiastically	167	105	47	60	106	29	76	61	45	60	59	29	67	65	33	134	81	52	33	32	34	28	37	27	30	15	36	13	46	121	
With Reservations	129	81	36	39	86	18	38	67	32	50	41	18	58	45	58	71	58	41	30	26	32	22	24	18	22	27	19	9	41	87	
Not Sure	9	4	3	4	5	0	6	3	3	6	0	1	2	5	4	5	4	1	4	1	2	2	3	2	1	1	1	0	2	7	
Total	304	190	86	103	196	48	120	131	80	115	99	48	127	116	95	209	143	94	67	59	68	52	64	48	52	42	55	23	89	215	
Composition of Trump Voters	100%	63%	29%	34%	65%	16%	40%	44%	27%	39%	34%	16%	43%	39%	31%	69%	47%	31%	22%	19%	22%	17%	21%	16%	17%	14%	18%	7%	29%	71%	

## 5 Is yours more a vote FOR Hillary Clinton or more a vote AGAINST Donald Trump?

234 Clinton Voters	All	Gender		Age				<50 / 50+		Party Affiliation							Party Affiliation					Ideology					Already Voted?		Issue				
Credibility Interval: +/-6.5 pct points		Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	18-49	50+	Strong	Republi	Indy Le	Indepe	Indy Le	Democr	Strong	Republi	Indepe	Democr	Very C	Somew	Moder	Somew	Very Li	Yes	No	Immigr	Terroris	Econo	Nationa	Educati		
For Clinton	135	73	62	33	31	43	27	65	70	1	11	4	11	26	45	37	11	41	82	2	19	35	45	29	40	95	12	10	51	10	34		
Against Trump	92	47	45	18	34	26	14	52	40	3	9	6	14	22	27	10	12	42	37	2	10	37	26	15	19	73	6	12	40	8	10		
Not Sure	7	4	4	1	3	1	2	4	3	0	0	0	3	1	2	0	0	5	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	7	1	0	4	0	1		
Total	234	124	111	52	69	71	43	120	114	4	20	11	29	49	74	47	24	88	121	6	29	73	73	45	60	175	19	23	95	18	44		
Composition of Clinton Voters	100%	53%	47%	22%	29%	30%	18%	51%	49%	2%	8%	5%	12%	21%	32%	20%	10%	38%	52%	2%	13%	31%	31%	19%	26%	74%	8%	10%	41%	8%	19%		



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**7** How would you describe your vote: A vote FOR Gary Johnson? A vote AGAINST Donald Trump? Or a vote AGAINST Hillary Clinton?

45 Johnson Voters	All	Evangelical		Military Househo		Education			Income			Urbanity			Cell Phone / Lan			Region			Suburban		Rural		Strong	Independent		Very C	HS Edu	FBI Announcem	
		Yes	No	Yes	No	High Sc	Some	4-year	< \$40K	\$40K -	> \$80K	Urban	Suburb	Rural	Cell Ph	Landlin	Wichita	KC KS	Topeka	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Men	Women	Men	Men	Before	After	
Credibility Interval: +/-15 pct points																															
For Johnson	20	8	12	0	20	2	9	9	7	7	6	2	12	5	12	8	8	9	3	7	5	3	2	0	8	6	3	2	4	16	
Against Trump	11	6	5	1	10	0	3	7	6	1	4	0	5	6	7	4	4	2	5	5	0	1	4	0	5	3	1	0	5	6	
Against Clinton	10	6	4	3	7	1	1	9	1	3	5	1	6	2	4	7	3	7	1	3	3	1	1	0	2	4	1	0	2	8	
Not Sure	3	2	0	2	1	0	2	2	0	0	3	0	3	0	3	0	0	3	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	
<b>Total</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>32</b>	
Composition of Johnson Voters	100%	48%	48%	14%	86%	6%	33%	61%	34%	25%	40%	9%	62%	30%	57%	43%	33%	48%	19%	33%	26%	12%	16%	0%	35%	29%	11%	5%	28%	72%	

**8** Is yours more a vote FOR Jill Stein? A vote AGAINST Hillary Clinton? Or a vote AGAINST Donald Trump?

6 Stein Voters	All	Gender		Age				<50 / 50+		Party Affiliation						Party Affiliation					Ideology					Already Voted?		Issue				
		Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	18-49	50+	Strong	Republi	Indy Le	Indepe	Indy Le	Democr	Strong	Republi	Indepe	Democr	Very C	Somew	Moder	Somew	Very Li	Yes	No	Immigr	Terroris	Econo	Nationa	Educate	
Credibility Interval: +/-40 pct points																																
For Stein	3	1	2	1	1	1	0	1	2	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	3	0	0	3	0	0	
Against Clinton	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	
Against Trump	2	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	1	
Not Sure	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
<b>Total</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>		
Composition of Stein Voters	100%	38%	62%	23%	12%	32%	34%	34%	66%	0%	40%	8%	7%	34%	0%	10%	40%	49%	10%	8%	8%	50%	16%	18%	0%	100%	7%	10%	52%	0%	20%	

**8** Is yours more a vote FOR Jill Stein? A vote AGAINST Hillary Clinton? Or a vote AGAINST Donald Trump?

6 Stein Voters	All	Evangelical		Military Househo		Education			Income			Urbanity			Cell Phone / Lan			Region			Suburban		Rural		Strong	Independent		Very C	HS Edu	FBI Announcem	
		Yes	No	Yes	No	High Sc	Some	4-year	< \$40K	\$40K -	> \$80K	Urban	Suburb	Rural	Cell Ph	Landlin	Wichita	KC KS	Topeka	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Men	Women	Men	Men	Before	After	
Credibility Interval: +/-40 pct points																															
For Stein	3	2	1	0	3	0	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	0	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	3	
Against Clinton	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	
Against Trump	2	0	2	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	
Not Sure	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>		
Composition of Stein Voters	100%	54%	46%	8%	92%	16%	20%	65%	34%	44%	22%	31%	36%	26%	34%	66%	46%	25%	29%	22%	14%	16%	10%	0%	8%	41%	8%	8%	12%	88%	

# Results of SurveyUSA Election Poll #23312

Geography: Kansas  
Data Collected: 10/26/2016 - 10/30/2016  
Release Date: 10/31/2016  
Counts (Frequencies)

**9** In past Presidential elections, have you more often voted for the Republican candidate? More often voted for the Democratic candidate? Or have you in the past split pretty much down the middle?

17 Protest Voters	All	Gender		Age				<50 / 50+		Party Affiliation						Party Affiliation						Ideology					Already Voted?		Issue				
		Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	18-49	50+	Strong	Republi	Indy Le	Indepe	Indy Le	Democr	Strong	Republi	Indepe	Democr	Very C	Somew	Modera	Somew	Very Li	Yes	No	Immigr	Terroris	Econo	Nationa	Educati		
Credibility Interval: +/-24.4 pct points																																	
Republican	2	1	1	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	-	-	0	0	1	0	1			
Democrat	5	1	4	3	0	0	1	3	1	0	2	0	0	1	0	1	2	2	1	2	0	0	1	1	-	-	0	1	1	2	1		
Split	9	6	3	3	2	2	2	5	4	0	0	2	5	0	0	0	8	0	0	5	4	0	0	-	-	1	2	3	1	1			
Not Sure	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	1	0	0			
Total	17	9	8	8	2	3	4	10	6	0	2	4	5	2	0	1	2	11	1	2	6	5	1	1	0	0	1	3	6	3	2		
Composition of Protest Voters	100%	53%	47%	50%	12%	16%	22%	62%	38%	0%	15%	26%	36%	12%	0%	5%	15%	74%	5%	16%	37%	35%	8%	4%			6%	15%	35%	18%	14%		

**9** In past Presidential elections, have you more often voted for the Republican candidate? More often voted for the Democratic candidate? Or have you in the past split pretty much down the middle?

17 Protest Voters	All	Evangelical		Military Househo		Education			Income			Urbanity			Cell Phone / Lan		Region			Suburban		Rural		Strong	Independent		Very C	HS Edu	FBI Announcem	
		Yes	No	Yes	No	High Sc	Some	4-year	<\$40K	\$40K -	>\$80K	Urban	Suburb	Rural	Cell Ph	Landlin	Wichita	KC KS	Topeka	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Men	Women	Men	Men	Before	After
Credibility Interval: +/-24.4 pct points																														
Republican	2	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1
Democrat	5	2	2	1	4	1	2	2	3	0	2	1	3	1	1	4	3	1	1	1	2	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	3
Split	9	5	4	5	5	2	5	2	6	2	1	4	3	2	4	5	5	2	2	2	0	0	1	0	5	2	0	2	3	7
Not Sure	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Total	17	8	7	6	9	3	7	5	8	4	3	5	6	3	6	11	11	2	4	3	3	1	2	0	7	4	0	2	4	12
Composition of Protest Voters	100%	52%	45%	40%	60%	19%	45%	36%	57%	24%	20%	32%	41%	20%	34%	66%	64%	14%	22%	19%	18%	7%	11%	0%	43%	25%	0%	9%	27%	73%

**10** Which ONE of these 6 issues is the single most important issue facing the country today? Immigration? Terrorism? The Economy? National Security? Education? The environment? Or is some other issue most important?

641 Likely POTUS Voters Plus Prote	All	Gender		Age				<50 / 50+		Party Affiliation						Party Affiliation						Ideology					Already Voted?		Issue				
		Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	18-49	50+	Strong	Republi	Indy Le	Indepe	Indy Le	Democr	Strong	Republi	Indepe	Democr	Very C	Somew	Modera	Somew	Very Li	Yes	No	Immigr	Terroris	Econo	Nationa	Educati		
Credibility Interval: +/-4 pct points																																	
Immigration	58	35	23	21	9	15	13	30	28	20	11	5	3	8	10	2	30	15	13	17	13	10	10	5	19	37	58	0	0	0	0		
Terrorism	95	35	60	25	20	28	21	46	50	21	22	22	10	7	6	5	43	38	11	24	35	20	5	5	17	76	0	95	0	0	0		
Economy	263	140	123	45	79	88	51	124	139	41	65	44	42	17	25	25	106	103	50	64	76	72	26	18	48	209	0	0	263	0	0		
National Security	67	29	38	23	13	19	11	37	30	8	25	13	8	2	7	1	33	23	8	16	24	19	7	2	7	57	0	0	0	67	0		
Education	68	33	35	30	17	11	11	47	21	2	11	2	10	17	16	9	13	29	25	4	17	17	21	9	12	53	0	0	0	0	68		
Environment	17	9	8	5	2	5	5	8	10	1	0	0	4	2	5	3	1	7	9	1	0	8	4	5	4	13	0	0	0	0	0		
Other	56	30	26	9	21	15	11	30	26	9	14	9	5	3	11	3	23	17	14	19	11	11	12	2	10	45	0	0	0	0	0		
Not Sure	16	5	10	4	2	2	6	7	9	3	2	4	1	1	2	1	5	6	3	3	6	2	0	1	1	15	0	0	0	0	0		
Total	641	316	324	163	165	184	128	328	313	105	150	98	83	57	83	50	255	238	133	148	183	157	85	47	118	506	58	95	263	67	68		
Composition of Likely POTUS Voters	100%	49%	51%	25%	26%	29%	20%	51%	49%	17%	24%	15%	13%	9%	13%	8%	40%	37%	21%	23%	29%	25%	13%	7%	19%	81%	9%	15%	41%	10%	11%		

# Results of SurveyUSA Election Poll #23312

Geography: Kansas

Data Collected: 10/26/2016 - 10/30/2016

Release Date: 10/31/2016

Counts (Frequencies)

**10** Which ONE of these 6 issues is the single most important issue facing the country today? Immigration? Terrorism? The Economy? National Security? Education? The environment? Or is some other issue most important?

641 Likely POTUS Voters Plus Prote Credibility Interval: +/-4 pct points	All	Evangelical		Military Househo		Education			Income			Urbanity			Cell Phone / Lan		Region			Suburban		Rural		Strong	Independent		Very C	HS Edu	FBI Announcem	
		Yes	No	Yes	No	High Sc	Some	4-year	< \$40K	\$40K -	> \$80K	Urban	Suburb	Rural	Cell Ph	Landlin	Wichita	KC KS	Topeka	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Men	Women	Men	Men	Before	After
Immigration	58	32	21	16	40	8	31	17	16	25	15	21	20	13	24	34	24	19	15	12	8	7	6	11	7	7	9	6	16	41
Terrorism	95	52	35	34	59	23	40	29	27	40	24	17	30	42	31	65	44	32	19	10	20	15	27	7	17	21	7	11	26	70
Economy	263	132	114	60	200	35	88	136	62	98	94	61	114	77	92	171	111	97	55	64	49	42	35	22	56	46	36	14	83	180
National Security	67	33	29	15	52	9	18	41	21	15	31	12	37	18	36	31	21	19	27	16	21	6	12	5	12	11	5	4	17	51
Education	68	17	38	18	44	2	22	43	11	32	24	20	30	15	38	30	25	29	14	15	15	5	10	2	11	17	3	1	23	45
Environment	17	3	13	4	13	1	7	8	5	8	4	4	5	7	7	10	8	6	3	2	3	4	3	1	3	4	1	1	5	13
Other	56	23	30	12	43	5	14	36	14	24	16	4	33	15	20	36	34	16	6	19	13	7	8	2	12	5	8	1	19	37
Not Sure	16	7	6	8	8	5	9	1	9	5	1	5	3	5	7	9	6	5	4	1	1	1	4	1	4	2	1	1	1	15
Total	641	300	286	167	460	89	231	311	166	246	209	145	271	191	255	386	273	224	144	140	131	86	105	50	124	115	69	40	189	451
Composition of Likely POTUS Voters	100%	47%	45%	26%	73%	14%	37%	49%	27%	40%	34%	23%	44%	31%	40%	60%	43%	35%	22%	22%	21%	13%	16%	8%	19%	18%	11%	6%	30%	70%

**11** If the election for United States Senator from Kansas were today, and you were filling out your ballot right now, who would you vote for? Republican Jerry Moran? Democrat Patrick Wiesner? Or Libertarian Robert Garrard?

596 Likely & Actual Senate Voters Credibility Interval: +/-4.1 pct points	All	Gender		Age				<50 / 50+		Party Affiliation						Party Affiliation					Ideology					Already Voted?		Issue				
		Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	18-49	50+	Strong	Republi	Indy Le	Indepe	Indy Le	Democr	Strong	Republi	Indepe	Democr	Very C	Somew	Modera	Somew	Very Li	Yes	No	Immigr	Terroris	Econo	Nationa	Educati	
Moran	325	164	162	66	81	101	77	147	179	91	115	68	27	7	9	3	205	102	13	116	129	62	9	3	57	264	33	57	146	40	18	
Wiesner	186	101	85	42	51	59	34	93	92	5	17	4	20	43	55	40	21	68	95	5	16	56	63	39	52	133	20	19	71	12	33	
Garrard	37	23	14	20	6	6	5	26	11	1	5	12	8	2	9	0	5	21	10	7	14	9	6	0	5	30	0	3	10	5	11	
Undecided	48	13	35	16	16	9	6	32	16	3	10	5	16	4	5	1	13	25	6	8	12	20	4	0	5	39	1	7	21	5	3	
Total	596	300	296	144	155	175	122	298	298	98	146	89	71	56	78	45	245	216	123	137	171	147	81	42	118	467	54	86	248	61	64	
Composition of Likely & Actual Senat	100%	50%	50%	24%	26%	29%	21%	50%	50%	17%	25%	15%	12%	9%	13%	8%	41%	36%	21%	23%	29%	25%	14%	7%	20%	80%	9%	14%	42%	10%	11%	

**11** If the election for United States Senator from Kansas were today, and you were filling out your ballot right now, who would you vote for? Republican Jerry Moran? Democrat Patrick Wiesner? Or Libertarian Robert Garrard?

596 Likely & Actual Senate Voters Credibility Interval: +/-4.1 pct points	All	Evangelical		Military Househo		Education			Income			Urbanity			Cell Phone / Lan		Region			Suburban		Rural		Strong	Independent		Very C	HS Edu	FBI Announcem	
		Yes	No	Yes	No	High Sc	Some	4-year	< \$40K	\$40K -	> \$80K	Urban	Suburb	Rural	Cell Ph	Landlin	Wichita	KC KS	Topeka	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Men	Women	Men	Men	Before	After
Moran	325	204	95	96	225	46	108	163	75	122	116	53	145	113	111	214	151	103	72	71	74	56	57	45	58	43	61	21	91	234
Wiesner	186	40	136	42	141	21	64	99	36	81	63	54	85	37	73	113	65	77	44	52	33	16	21	2	36	32	3	9	51	135
Garrard	37	16	14	9	22	2	17	18	10	16	11	11	13	13	15	22	17	16	4	7	6	5	7	1	12	9	2	2	13	24
Undecided	48	20	21	5	42	9	16	23	21	15	12	17	15	13	34	14	15	22	11	4	11	4	9	1	7	17	1	3	19	29
Total	596	281	265	153	431	79	205	303	142	233	203	135	258	176	234	362	247	218	130	134	124	82	94	48	114	102	67	36	173	423
Composition of Likely & Actual Senat	100%	48%	45%	26%	73%	13%	35%	52%	25%	40%	35%	23%	45%	30%	39%	61%	42%	37%	22%	22%	21%	14%	16%	8%	19%	17%	11%	6%	29%	71%



# Results of SurveyUSA Election Poll #23312

Geography: Kansas

Data Collected: 10/26/2016 - 10/30/2016

Release Date: 10/31/2016

Counts (Frequencies)

**12** Thinking about the state legislature, what would be best for Kansas? If more conservatives were elected to the legislature? If more moderates were elected? If more liberals were elected? Or if it stayed exactly the same as it is now?

641 Likely POTUS Voters Plus Prote	All	Gender		Age				<50 / 50+		Party Affiliation						Party Affiliation						Ideology					Already Voted?		Issue							
		Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	18-49	50+	Strong	Republi	Indy Le	Indepe	Indy Le	Democr	Strong	Republi	Indepe	Democr	Very C	Somew	Modera	Somew	Very Li	Yes	No	Immigr	Terroris	Econo	Nationa	Educati					
Credibility Interval: +/-4 pct points																																				
More Conservatives	244	114	130	54	56	77	57	110	133	85	77	48	13	6	9	4	162	67	13	122	95	20	3	1	37	202	32	47	98	29	10					
More Moderates	216	117	99	48	63	62	44	111	105	8	57	37	40	26	32	12	65	104	44	11	55	100	36	10	37	175	9	25	104	22	25					
More Liberals	112	63	49	36	31	28	17	67	45	2	5	1	15	22	38	30	6	38	67	3	11	16	43	35	34	74	13	9	35	7	29					
Stayed Exactly The Same	16	6	10	7	2	4	2	9	7	3	3	4	2	0	0	2	6	7	2	2	9	4	0	0	3	11	4	3	6	3	0					
Not Sure	53	17	36	18	12	14	9	30	23	8	8	8	13	3	4	3	16	24	7	10	13	17	3	2	7	43	0	12	20	5	4					
Total	641	316	324	163	165	184	128	328	313	105	150	98	83	57	83	50	255	238	133	148	183	157	85	47	118	506	58	95	263	67	68					
Composition of Likely POTUS Voters	100%	49%	51%	25%	26%	29%	20%	51%	49%	17%	24%	15%	13%	9%	13%	8%	40%	37%	21%	23%	29%	25%	13%	7%	19%	81%	9%	15%	41%	10%	11%					

**12** Thinking about the state legislature, what would be best for Kansas? If more conservatives were elected to the legislature? If more moderates were elected? If more liberals were elected? Or if it stayed exactly the same as it is now?

641 Likely POTUS Voters Plus Prote	All	Evangelical		Military Househo		Education			Income			Urbanity			Cell Phone / Lan		Region			Suburban		Rural		Strong	Independent		Very C	HS Edu	FBI Announcem					
		Yes	No	Yes	No	High Sc	Some	4-year	< \$40K	\$40K -	> \$80K	Urban	Suburb	Rural	Cell Ph	Landlin	Wichita	KC KS	Topeka	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Men	Women	Men	Men	Before	After				
Credibility Interval: +/-4 pct points																																		
More Conservatives	244	162	62	79	162	44	103	93	61	93	82	50	101	82	71	173	115	79	50	43	58	34	48	40	42	25	58	20	74	170				
More Moderates	216	80	123	48	165	18	57	138	48	81	80	44	103	59	84	132	88	81	46	61	42	31	28	4	58	46	7	7	60	156				
More Liberals	112	28	74	21	85	14	44	55	28	47	36	38	48	23	60	52	38	44	29	27	21	12	11	2	17	21	3	8	30	82				
Stayed Exactly The Same	16	11	4	4	12	3	5	8	5	6	4	3	7	5	9	7	7	6	3	3	4	1	3	1	2	5	0	1	4	12				
Not Sure	53	19	23	16	36	11	22	17	24	18	7	10	13	22	31	22	24	14	15	7	6	8	15	4	5	18	2	4	21	32				
Total	641	300	286	167	460	89	231	311	166	246	209	145	271	191	255	386	273	224	144	140	131	86	105	50	124	115	69	40	189	451				
Composition of Likely POTUS Voters	100%	47%	45%	26%	73%	14%	37%	49%	27%	40%	34%	23%	44%	31%	40%	60%	43%	35%	22%	22%	21%	13%	16%	8%	19%	18%	11%	6%	30%	70%				

**13** Five State Supreme Court Justices are running for retention this year. How many of them will you vote to retain? None of them? One of them? Two? Three? Four? Will you vote to retain all five? Or are you undecided?

641 Likely POTUS Voters Plus Prote	All	Gender		Age				<50 / 50+		Party Affiliation						Party Affiliation						Ideology					Already Voted?		Issue					
		Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	18-49	50+	Strong	Republi	Indy Le	Indepe	Indy Le	Democr	Strong	Republi	Indepe	Democr	Very C	Somew	Modera	Somew	Very Li	Yes	No	Immigr	Terroris	Econo	Nationa	Educati			
Zero	130	64	66	31	38	35	25	69	60	28	42	22	18	2	9	6	70	42	15	43	47	22	4	7	26	101	15	19	65	11	5			
One	96	47	49	20	25	30	21	46	51	35	26	17	4	5	7	1	62	25	9	42	37	12	2	2	16	80	12	15	32	16	7			
Two	39	16	23	17	9	7	6	26	13	6	5	8	5	7	4	1	11	20	5	12	10	5	7	4	11	25	6	5	10	5	8			
Three	32	23	9	9	13	6	4	22	10	5	6	3	1	2	10	3	12	7	13	6	5	9	11	1	4	28	6	2	10	4	1			
Four	32	20	12	3	3	15	11	7	25	4	8	4	5	4	3	4	12	12	7	2	6	15	5	3	8	23	0	4	17	2	4			
All Five	169	85	84	29	43	57	39	73	96	11	34	18	24	25	31	24	45	67	55	12	34	62	37	21	40	125	4	27	75	12	29			
Undecided	143	61	82	53	32	34	23	85	57	16	28	27	26	12	19	9	44	64	28	30	44	33	19	9	13	125	15	23	54	17	14			
Total	641	316	324	163	165	184	128	328	313	105	150	98	83	57	83	50	255	238	133	148	183	157	85	47	118	506	58	95	263	67	68			
Composition of Likely POTUS Voters	100%	49%	51%	25%	26%	29%	20%	51%	49%	17%	24%	15%	13%	9%	13%	8%	40%	37%	21%	23%	29%	25%	13%	7%	19%	81%	9%	15%	41%	10%	11%			

# Results of SurveyUSA Election Poll #23312

Geography: Kansas  
 Data Collected: 10/26/2016 - 10/30/2016  
 Release Date: 10/31/2016  
 Counts (Frequencies)

**13** Five State Supreme Court Justices are running for retention this year. How many of them will you vote to retain? None of them? One of them? Two? Three? Four? Will you vote to retain all five? Or are you undecided?

641 Likely POTUS Voters Plus Prote Credibility Interval: +/-4 pct points	All	Evangelical		Military Househo		Education			Income			Urbanity			Cell Phone / Lan			Region			Suburban		Rural		Strong	Independent		Very C	HS Edu	FBI Announcem	
		Yes	No	Yes	No	High Sc	Some	4-year	< \$40K	\$40K -	> \$80K	Urban	Suburb	Rural	Cell Ph	Landlin	Wichita	KC KS	Topeka	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Men	Women	Men	Men	Before	After	
Zero	130	69	46	36	93	24	49	56	42	46	38	16	56	50	51	79	47	47	36	29	27	24	26	13	24	18	21	12	40	90	
One	96	66	21	32	58	12	32	50	24	43	27	22	36	33	32	64	44	38	15	15	21	17	17	17	8	17	18	5	30	66	
Two	39	19	17	7	31	1	17	20	13	12	13	15	17	5	23	16	18	13	9	9	9	1	5	3	8	12	6	0	13	26	
Three	32	12	20	10	22	5	8	18	7	14	10	4	20	8	19	13	12	12	8	17	3	4	4	3	5	2	3	3	13	19	
Four	32	9	21	9	22	4	7	20	6	12	13	12	12	6	6	27	13	14	5	11	2	4	2	2	9	3	2	1	6	26	
All Five	169	59	98	39	128	21	52	94	34	60	72	40	78	44	53	116	70	60	39	35	43	23	21	6	36	31	8	14	43	126	
Undecided	143	64	63	35	105	20	66	53	41	59	37	36	52	45	71	72	70	40	32	25	27	14	31	8	31	33	12	6	44	99	
Total	641	300	286	167	460	89	231	311	166	246	209	145	271	191	255	386	273	224	144	140	131	86	105	50	124	115	69	40	189	451	
Composition of Likely POTUS Voters	100%	47%	45%	26%	73%	14%	37%	49%	27%	40%	34%	23%	44%	31%	40%	60%	43%	35%	22%	22%	21%	13%	16%	8%	19%	18%	11%	6%	30%	70%	

**14** Is your opinion of Barack Obama... extremely favorable? Favorable? Unfavorable? Or extremely unfavorable?

641 Likely POTUS Voters Plus Prote Credibility Interval: +/-4 pct points	All	Gender		Age				<50 / 50+		Party Affiliation						Party Affiliation					Ideology					Already Voted?		Issue				
		Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	18-49	50+	Strong	Republi	Indy Le	Indepe	Indy Le	Democr	Strong	Republi	Indepe	Democr	Very C	Somew	Modera	Somew	Very Li	Yes	No	Immigr	Terroris	Econo	Nationa	Educati	
Extremely Favorable	124	59	65	39	26	34	24	65	58	1	10	2	8	29	32	38	12	39	70	8	10	24	44	32	38	83	13	13	45	10	29	
Favorable	155	83	72	37	49	43	26	86	69	3	18	15	36	24	42	11	21	76	52	3	29	73	33	12	29	120	3	15	64	16	26	
Unfavorable	93	52	41	30	22	25	17	52	41	10	39	25	10	2	4	0	49	37	4	11	47	26	4	3	12	79	6	19	38	17	7	
Extremely Unfavorable	260	121	140	55	67	80	59	122	138	90	81	55	25	1	4	1	171	81	5	127	94	31	3	0	36	219	35	47	112	24	5	
Not Sure	9	2	7	3	0	3	3	3	6	1	1	2	3	0	1	0	2	5	1	0	3	3	2	0	4	5	0	2	4	0	2	
Total	641	316	324	163	165	184	128	328	313	105	150	98	83	57	83	50	255	238	133	148	183	157	85	47	118	506	58	95	263	67	68	
Composition of Likely POTUS Voters	100%	49%	51%	25%	26%	29%	20%	51%	49%	17%	24%	15%	13%	9%	13%	8%	40%	37%	21%	23%	29%	25%	13%	7%	19%	81%	9%	15%	41%	10%	11%	

**14** Is your opinion of Barack Obama... extremely favorable? Favorable? Unfavorable? Or extremely unfavorable?

641 Likely POTUS Voters Plus Prote Credibility Interval: +/-4 pct points	All	Evangelical		Military Househo		Education			Income			Urbanity			Cell Phone / Lan			Region			Suburban		Rural		Strong	Independent		Very C	HS Edu	FBI Announcem	
		Yes	No	Yes	No	High Sc	Some	4-year	< \$40K	\$40K -	> \$80K	Urban	Suburb	Rural	Cell Ph	Landlin	Wichita	KC KS	Topeka	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Men	Women	Men	Men	Before	After	
Extremely Favorable	124	32	84	26	97	11	50	60	25	45	49	46	50	20	51	72	43	49	32	25	25	7	13	1	17	22	3	4	34	90	
Favorable	155	51	87	33	114	14	45	94	39	68	43	41	70	36	77	78	61	56	37	44	26	16	20	0	39	37	0	6	54	100	
Unfavorable	93	45	42	21	71	20	25	46	27	38	24	21	43	24	43	50	39	40	14	24	19	15	9	9	22	15	9	11	25	68	
Extremely Unfavorable	260	170	67	87	171	41	109	108	70	93	90	37	103	109	80	181	127	74	59	46	57	47	63	40	44	37	56	19	76	184	
Not Sure	9	2	5	1	7	2	3	3	4	1	3	1	6	1	4	5	3	6	1	0	6	1	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	9	
Total	641	300	286	167	460	89	231	311	166	246	209	145	271	191	255	386	273	224	144	140	131	86	105	50	124	115	69	40	189	451	
Composition of Likely POTUS Voters	100%	47%	45%	26%	73%	14%	37%	49%	27%	40%	34%	23%	44%	31%	40%	60%	43%	35%	22%	22%	21%	13%	16%	8%	19%	18%	11%	6%	30%	70%	

# Results of SurveyUSA Election Poll #23312

Geography: Kansas

Data Collected: 10/26/2016 - 10/30/2016

Release Date: 10/31/2016

Counts (Frequencies)

## 15 Is your opinion of Donald Trump ...

641 Likely POTUS Voters Plus Prote Credibility Interval: +/-4 pct points	All	Gender		Age				<50 / 50+		Party Affiliation						Party Affiliation						Ideology					Already Voted?		Issue				
		Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	18-49	50+	Strong	Republi	Indy Le	Indepe	Indy Le	Democr	Strong	Republi	Indepe	Democr	Very C	Somew	Moder	Somew	Very Li	Yes	No	Immigr	Terroris	Econo	Nationa	Educati		
Extremely Favorable	83	45	38	22	12	26	23	34	49	33	22	13	10	3	1	0	55	27	1	44	19	13	3	0	17	64	19	16	31	7	1		
Favorable	191	90	101	39	55	56	41	94	98	56	69	40	14	3	3	2	125	57	4	70	83	34	0	0	28	161	15	45	82	21	6		
Unfavorable	96	47	49	45	21	20	10	66	30	8	24	22	13	4	21	4	32	39	24	16	44	19	10	4	19	74	12	6	38	13	16		
Extremely Unfavorable	250	123	126	54	73	77	45	127	122	5	30	18	43	45	57	44	36	106	101	13	31	87	70	42	51	190	10	24	102	26	44		
Not Sure	20	11	10	4	3	5	8	7	13	4	5	5	3	1	2	0	8	10	2	4	6	4	2	1	4	16	1	4	11	0	2		
Total	641	316	324	163	165	184	128	328	313	105	150	98	83	57	83	50	255	238	133	148	183	157	85	47	118	506	58	95	263	67	68		
Composition of Likely POTUS Voters	100%	49%	51%	25%	26%	29%	20%	51%	49%	17%	24%	15%	13%	9%	13%	8%	40%	37%	21%	23%	29%	25%	13%	7%	19%	81%	9%	15%	41%	10%	11%		

## 15 Is your opinion of Donald Trump ...

641 Likely POTUS Voters Plus Prote Credibility Interval: +/-4 pct points	All	Evangelical		Military Househo		Education			Income			Urbanity			Cell Phone / Lan		Region			Suburban		Rural		Strong	Independent		Very C	HS Edu	FBI Announcem	
		Yes	No	Yes	No	High Sc	Some	4-year	< \$40K	\$40K -	> \$80K	Urban	Suburb	Rural	Cell Ph	Landlin	Wichita	KC KS	Topeka	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Men	Women	Men	Men	Before	After
Extremely Favorable	83	59	18	34	49	17	42	22	31	23	27	17	28	35	8	75	38	26	19	17	11	16	19	15	16	11	21	10	22	62
Favorable	191	118	54	65	125	31	74	83	46	77	63	33	75	71	75	116	94	58	39	31	44	32	39	25	34	23	33	13	58	133
Unfavorable	96	39	43	14	75	9	29	56	18	40	34	31	46	15	57	39	41	41	14	18	28	8	7	4	15	24	5	3	28	69
Extremely Unfavorable	250	74	163	50	197	26	79	142	64	96	83	60	115	63	111	139	90	94	66	68	47	27	36	4	54	52	10	11	75	174
Not Sure	20	9	8	5	14	6	7	7	7	10	3	4	8	7	4	16	10	5	6	6	2	3	4	2	5	5	1	2	7	14
Total	641	300	286	167	460	89	231	311	166	246	209	145	271	191	255	386	273	224	144	140	131	86	105	50	124	115	69	40	189	451
Composition of Likely POTUS Voters	100%	47%	45%	26%	73%	14%	37%	49%	27%	40%	34%	23%	44%	31%	40%	60%	43%	35%	22%	22%	21%	13%	16%	8%	19%	18%	11%	6%	30%	70%

## 16 Is your opinion of Hillary Clinton...

641 Likely POTUS Voters Plus Prote Credibility Interval: +/-3.9 pct points	All	Gender		Age				<50 / 50+		Party Affiliation						Party Affiliation						Ideology					Already Voted?		Issue				
		Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	18-49	50+	Strong	Republi	Indy Le	Indepe	Indy Le	Democr	Strong	Republi	Indepe	Democr	Very C	Somew	Moder	Somew	Very Li	Yes	No	Immigr	Terroris	Econo	Nationa	Educati		
Extremely Favorable	61	36	25	15	12	20	14	27	34	1	4	0	3	8	20	24	5	11	44	2	13	12	16	15	18	42	2	7	21	5	20		
Favorable	139	66	72	33	36	45	24	69	69	3	11	4	17	37	42	22	14	59	64	2	12	47	47	27	42	94	17	13	57	11	24		
Unfavorable	86	46	39	25	33	14	14	57	28	5	30	11	15	8	13	2	35	34	15	9	26	29	14	5	13	69	4	13	28	16	11		
Extremely Unfavorable	343	164	179	89	81	102	71	170	173	97	104	82	45	2	6	1	201	129	7	133	132	63	6	0	44	289	35	60	153	34	13		
Not Sure	13	4	8	1	3	3	5	5	8	0	1	1	4	1	2	0	1	6	3	2	0	6	3	0	2	11	0	3	5	1	0		
Total	641	316	324	163	165	184	128	328	313	105	150	98	83	57	83	50	255	238	133	148	183	157	85	47	118	506	58	95	263	67	68		
Composition of Likely POTUS Voters	100%	49%	51%	25%	26%	29%	20%	51%	49%	17%	24%	15%	13%	9%	13%	8%	40%	37%	21%	23%	29%	25%	13%	7%	19%	81%	9%	15%	41%	10%	11%		

# Results of SurveyUSA Election Poll #23312

Geography: Kansas

Data Collected: 10/26/2016 - 10/30/2016

Release Date: 10/31/2016

Counts (Frequencies)

## 16 Is your opinion of Hillary Clinton...

641 Likely POTUS Voters Plus Prote	All	Evangelical		Military Househo		Education			Income			Urbanity			Cell Phone / Lan		Region			Suburban		Rural		Strong	Independent		Very C	HS Edu	FBI Announcem	
Credibility Interval: +/-3.9 pct points		Yes	No	Yes	No	High Sc	Some	4-year	< \$40K	\$40K -	> \$80K	Urban	Suburb	Rural	Cell Ph	Landlin	Wichita	KC KS	Topeka	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Men	Women	Men	Men	Before	After
Extremely Favorable	61	19	33	17	37	9	15	34	10	30	17	22	19	13	19	42	20	24	16	12	8	5	8	1	6	5	1	5	23	38
Favorable	139	33	97	30	108	15	54	69	33	53	50	48	59	27	63	76	48	56	35	30	29	12	15	1	30	29	0	5	36	102
Unfavorable	86	32	46	12	72	11	26	48	26	29	29	19	42	22	49	36	40	29	17	23	19	11	11	4	14	19	6	7	24	62
Extremely Unfavorable	343	212	101	107	231	51	133	153	93	129	110	55	145	126	121	222	160	110	72	73	72	57	69	45	71	58	62	22	102	241
Not Sure	13	3	9	1	11	2	3	7	3	7	3	2	5	3	3	9	4	5	3	3	3	1	2	0	2	4	0	0	4	8
Total	641	300	286	167	460	89	231	311	166	246	209	145	271	191	255	386	273	224	144	140	131	86	105	50	124	115	69	40	189	451
Composition of Likely POTUS Voters	100%	47%	45%	26%	73%	14%	37%	49%	27%	40%	34%	23%	44%	31%	40%	60%	43%	35%	22%	22%	21%	13%	16%	8%	19%	18%	11%	6%	30%	70%

## 17 Is your opinion of Sam Brownback...

641 Likely POTUS Voters Plus Prote	All	Gender		Age				<50 / 50+		Party Affiliation						Party Affiliation			Ideology					Already Voted?		Issue					
Credibility Interval: +/-3.9 pct points		Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	18-49	50+	Strong	Republi	Indy Le	Indepe	Indy Le	Democr	Strong	Republi	Indepe	Democr	Very C	Somew	Modera	Somew	Very Li	Yes	No	Immigr	Terroris	Econo	Nationa	Educati
Extremely Favorable	31	17	14	7	2	12	10	9	22	13	5	5	1	3	1	1	19	9	3	23	6	2	0	0	4	26	5	8	8	3	0
Favorable	110	63	47	28	30	32	21	58	53	42	34	24	4	1	3	2	76	29	5	50	45	10	2	0	15	95	16	14	47	14	2
Unfavorable	129	62	67	37	37	31	24	73	55	25	36	21	20	5	12	4	61	46	16	32	50	30	9	4	22	101	7	18	53	17	16
Extremely Unfavorable	330	159	171	74	94	99	63	169	161	21	67	37	55	47	55	42	88	139	97	33	67	112	66	41	65	257	23	47	136	28	50
Not Sure	40	16	25	17	2	11	11	19	21	4	8	12	4	1	11	1	12	16	12	9	15	3	9	2	13	27	8	7	18	4	0
Total	641	316	324	163	165	184	128	328	313	105	150	98	83	57	83	50	255	238	133	148	183	157	85	47	118	506	58	95	263	67	68
Composition of Likely POTUS Voters	100%	49%	51%	25%	26%	29%	20%	51%	49%	17%	24%	15%	13%	9%	13%	8%	40%	37%	21%	23%	29%	25%	13%	7%	19%	81%	9%	15%	41%	10%	11%

## 17 Is your opinion of Sam Brownback...

641 Likely POTUS Voters Plus Prote	All	Evangelical		Military Househo		Education			Income			Urbanity			Cell Phone / Lan		Region			Suburban		Rural		Strong	Independent		Very C	HS Edu	FBI Announcem	
Credibility Interval: +/-3.9 pct points		Yes	No	Yes	No	High Sc	Some	4-year	< \$40K	\$40K -	> \$80K	Urban	Suburb	Rural	Cell Ph	Landlin	Wichita	KC KS	Topeka	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Men	Women	Men	Men	Before	After
Extremely Favorable	31	24	5	13	18	7	9	13	9	11	10	4	15	10	5	26	20	6	5	8	7	6	4	7	6	4	11	7	8	23
Favorable	110	83	20	37	72	11	40	57	29	49	29	22	45	39	41	69	43	40	28	24	21	18	22	17	17	12	24	5	29	81
Unfavorable	129	73	40	25	96	15	43	70	33	43	46	24	56	41	58	71	56	50	23	29	26	20	20	13	25	21	17	7	36	93
Extremely Unfavorable	330	100	203	81	245	48	113	164	82	124	117	83	139	91	136	194	132	116	82	73	66	40	51	13	70	69	13	20	107	223
Not Sure	40	19	18	11	28	8	25	7	13	19	7	12	18	10	15	26	22	12	6	6	11	1	8	0	6	9	3	1	9	32
Total	641	300	286	167	460	89	231	311	166	246	209	145	271	191	255	386	273	224	144	140	131	86	105	50	124	115	69	40	189	451
Composition of Likely POTUS Voters	100%	47%	45%	26%	73%	14%	37%	49%	27%	40%	34%	23%	44%	31%	40%	60%	43%	35%	22%	22%	21%	13%	16%	8%	19%	18%	11%	6%	30%	70%

# Results of SurveyUSA Election Poll #23312

Geography: Kansas

Data Collected: 10/26/2016 - 10/30/2016

Release Date: 10/31/2016

Counts (Frequencies)

## 18 Is your opinion of Jerry Moran...

641 Likely POTUS Voters Plus Prote Credibility Interval: +/-4 pct points	All	Gender		Age				<50 / 50+		Party Affiliation						Party Affiliation						Ideology					Already Voted?		Issue				
		Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	18-49	50+	Strong	Republi	Indy Le	Indepe	Indy Le	Democr	Strong	Republi	Indepe	Democr	Very C	Somew	Moder	Somew	Very Li	Yes	No	Immigr	Terroris	Econo	Nationa	Educati		
Extremely Favorable	96	48	48	13	13	33	37	26	70	43	21	17	5	1	2	5	63	23	7	50	30	9	2	3	13	82	10	17	47	10	3		
Favorable	247	123	124	71	69	65	42	140	107	44	85	57	29	13	11	3	129	99	15	62	97	64	11	6	40	200	28	39	98	33	18		
Unfavorable	130	64	66	32	33	41	24	64	66	11	20	8	21	28	27	14	31	57	40	9	30	45	33	10	33	93	6	17	51	11	30		
Extremely Unfavorable	61	39	22	10	19	21	11	29	32	3	4	3	8	7	14	20	8	18	34	3	4	17	14	19	11	48	3	3	28	5	9		
Not Sure	108	43	64	38	31	24	14	69	38	4	20	14	19	8	29	8	25	41	37	23	22	22	25	9	21	83	11	19	40	8	7		
Total	641	316	324	163	165	184	128	328	313	105	150	98	83	57	83	50	255	238	133	148	183	157	85	47	118	506	58	95	263	67	68		
Composition of Likely POTUS Voters	100%	49%	51%	25%	26%	29%	20%	51%	49%	17%	24%	15%	13%	9%	13%	8%	40%	37%	21%	23%	29%	25%	13%	7%	19%	81%	9%	15%	41%	10%	11%		

## 18 Is your opinion of Jerry Moran...

641 Likely POTUS Voters Plus Prote Credibility Interval: +/-4 pct points	All	Evangelical		Military Househo		Education			Income			Urbanity			Cell Phone / Lan		Region			Suburban		Rural		Strong	Independent		Very C	HS Edu	FBI Announcem	
		Yes	No	Yes	No	High Sc	Some	4-year	< \$40K	\$40K -	> \$80K	Urban	Suburb	Rural	Cell Ph	Landlin	Wichita	KC KS	Topeka	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Men	Women	Men	Men	Before	After
Extremely Favorable	96	71	17	29	64	22	35	35	28	30	33	14	35	39	16	80	44	30	22	17	18	19	19	19	11	11	21	10	27	69
Favorable	247	138	91	72	173	25	99	121	68	96	79	54	101	85	114	133	103	77	67	53	48	38	47	23	55	44	37	15	69	178
Unfavorable	130	40	77	28	95	14	34	80	23	50	51	35	57	30	50	80	49	59	21	26	32	15	15	4	30	27	5	6	32	98
Extremely Unfavorable	61	18	39	14	46	7	23	29	16	22	22	15	26	17	21	40	24	19	18	19	7	11	6	3	11	7	3	5	17	43
Not Sure	108	33	63	24	82	20	40	46	31	49	24	28	53	21	55	52	52	39	16	25	28	2	19	1	16	26	3	5	44	63
Total	641	300	286	167	460	89	231	311	166	246	209	145	271	191	255	386	273	224	144	140	131	86	105	50	124	115	69	40	189	451
Composition of Likely POTUS Voters	100%	47%	45%	26%	73%	14%	37%	49%	27%	40%	34%	23%	44%	31%	40%	60%	43%	35%	22%	22%	21%	13%	16%	8%	19%	18%	11%	6%	30%	70%

## 19 Is your opinion of Pat Roberts,...

641 Likely POTUS Voters Plus Prote Credibility Interval: +/-4 pct points	All	Gender		Age				<50 / 50+		Party Affiliation						Party Affiliation						Ideology					Already Voted?		Issue				
		Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	18-49	50+	Strong	Republi	Indy Le	Indepe	Indy Le	Democr	Strong	Republi	Indepe	Democr	Very C	Somew	Moder	Somew	Very Li	Yes	No	Immigr	Terroris	Econo	Nationa	Educati		
Extremely Favorable	59	28	31	3	13	22	20	16	43	33	14	7	2	1	0	1	47	10	1	34	17	4	1	0	9	50	9	15	25	2	1		
Favorable	197	100	97	53	56	52	36	109	88	47	63	35	19	14	9	6	110	68	15	59	77	40	9	5	30	158	21	32	75	33	15		
Unfavorable	161	88	72	49	39	42	31	88	73	8	30	30	28	19	28	12	38	77	40	17	51	52	26	9	27	132	8	15	74	16	29		
Extremely Unfavorable	111	60	52	14	28	47	22	42	69	9	15	7	18	13	21	25	24	39	45	12	11	39	24	23	30	79	7	11	51	8	15		
Not Sure	113	41	73	44	28	22	19	73	41	8	27	19	16	9	25	6	35	44	31	25	27	22	24	10	22	87	14	23	38	9	9		
Total	641	316	324	163	165	184	128	328	313	105	150	98	83	57	83	50	255	238	133	148	183	157	85	47	118	506	58	95	263	67	68		
Composition of Likely POTUS Voters	100%	49%	51%	25%	26%	29%	20%	51%	49%	17%	24%	15%	13%	9%	13%	8%	40%	37%	21%	23%	29%	25%	13%	7%	19%	81%	9%	15%	41%	10%	11%		

# Results of SurveyUSA Election Poll #23312

Geography: Kansas

Data Collected: 10/26/2016 - 10/30/2016

Release Date: 10/31/2016

Counts (Frequencies)

**19** Is your opinion of Pat Roberts,...

641 Likely POTUS Voters Plus Prote Credibility Interval: +/-4 pct points	All	Evangelical		Military Househo		Education			Income			Urbanity			Cell Phone / Lan		Region			Suburban		Rural		Strong	Independent		Very C	HS Edu	FBI Announcem	
		Yes	No	Yes	No	High Sc	Some	4-year	< \$40K	\$40K -	> \$80K	Urban	Suburb	Rural	Cell Ph	Landlin	Wichita	KC KS	Topeka	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Men	Women	Men	Men	Before	After
Extremely Favorable	59	47	8	21	38	13	21	23	20	21	16	6	20	28	6	53	26	19	14	10	10	12	15	14	4	6	17	7	18	41
Favorable	197	116	67	52	143	24	78	93	49	74	68	39	76	72	83	114	87	59	51	38	38	36	36	26	36	32	31	12	51	145
Unfavorable	161	57	86	32	120	17	50	90	38	64	53	49	69	34	77	84	62	65	34	36	33	19	15	2	47	30	12	11	44	116
Extremely Unfavorable	111	34	71	30	80	15	32	63	26	36	45	25	49	32	32	79	43	45	23	34	15	13	19	6	21	18	6	7	31	80
Not Sure	113	45	54	33	79	19	50	42	32	51	27	27	56	25	57	56	55	36	22	22	34	4	20	2	15	29	4	3	44	69
Total	641	300	286	167	460	89	231	311	166	246	209	145	271	191	255	386	273	224	144	140	131	86	105	50	124	115	69	40	189	451
Composition of Likely POTUS Voters	100%	47%	45%	26%	73%	14%	37%	49%	27%	40%	34%	23%	44%	31%	40%	60%	43%	35%	22%	22%	21%	13%	16%	8%	19%	18%	11%	6%	30%	70%

**Statement of Methodology:** SurveyUSA is an independent, non-partisan, apolitical research company that conducts opinion surveys for media, academic institutions, commercial clients, non-profits, governments, agencies and elected officials. SurveyUSA opinion research is conducted using a methodology optimized for each particular project. In some cases, this means data is collected 100% by telephone, in some cases, 100% online, and in other cases a blend of the two. For those projects that are conducted "mixed-mode" (or "multi-mode"): Respondents who have a home (landline) telephone are interviewed by phone, sometimes using live interviewers, other times using the recorded voice of a professional announcer. The youngest male is requested on approximately 30% of calls to home phones, the youngest adult is requested on approximately 70% of calls. This method of intra-household selection reduces the potential for age and gender imbalance in the unweighted sample. Re-attempts are made to busy signals, no-answers and answering machines. For surveys using random-digit-dial (RDD) to call landline phones, sample is purchased from SSI of Shelton CT. For surveys using voter-list (RBS) sample to call landline phones, sample is purchased from Aristotle of Washington DC. Respondents who do not use a home telephone are interviewed on an electronic device, which means, for some projects, that call-center employees hand-dial cell phones and interview respondents verbally on the respondent's cell phone, and means, for other projects, that SurveyUSA displays the questions visually on the respondent's phone, tablet, or other device. Sample for respondents who do not use a home telephone is purchased from SSI, from Aristotle, or from one of several other research companies that provide access to cell respondents. Where meaningful, SurveyUSA indicates the percentage of respondents who use a home phone and the percentage who do not, and crosstabs by this distinction. If sample of adults is drawn from SSI, responses are minimally weighted to U.S. Census targets for gender, age and race. If sample of voters is drawn from Aristotle, responses are minimally weighted to the known demographics of the voter file, which include gender and age but, typically, not race. Target (cell) weighting is used. On questionnaires that ask about political party identification, SurveyUSA may or may not weight to Party ID, depending on client preference. Where necessary, questions and answer choices are rotated to prevent order bias, recency and latency effects. On some studies, certain populations are over-sampled, so that the number of unweighted respondents exceeds the number of weighted respondents. Each individual SurveyUSA release contains the date(s) on which interviews are conducted and a release date. If interviewing for a particular study is conducted in Spanish, or in any other foreign language, it will be noted on the specific release. If no notation appears, interviews are conducted in English. Where respondents are filtered, such as adults, filtered to registered voters, in turn filtered to likely voters, SurveyUSA describes the filtering on the specific release. On pre-election polls in geographies with early voting, SurveyUSA differentiates between respondents who have already voted and those who are likely to vote but have not yet done so. SurveyUSA assigns to each question within the instrument a theoretical margin of sampling error, but such error is useful only in theory. Though commonly cited in the presentation of research results, "sampling error" is only one of many types of error that may influence the outcome of an opinion research study. More practical concerns include the way in which questions are worded and ordered, the inability to contact some, the refusal of others to be interviewed, and the difficulty of translating each questionnaire into all possible languages and dialects. Non-sampling errors cannot be quantified. This statement conforms to the principals of disclosure as recommended by the National Council on Public Polls (NCPP). Questions about SurveyUSA research can be addressed to editor@surveyusa.com.