

# Results of SurveyUSA Election Poll #23134

Geography: Kansas

Data Collected: 09/06/2016 - 09/11/2016

Release Date: 09/12/2016

Counts (Frequencies)

## 8 Weeks Till Votes Are Counted, Trump Now Well Positioned to Carry Kansas; GOP Incumbent Moran Sailing to 2nd Term in U.S. Senate:

A month ago, SurveyUSA polling for KSN News found Donald Trump leading Hillary Clinton in Kansas, but 60 % of those supporting Trump said they were voting "against Clinton," compared to just 39% who were voting "for Trump." Today, the tide has turned, new KSN polling shows. Trump now leads Clinton in Kansas by 12 points, 48% to 36%, up from a 5-point lead a month ago, and 57% today who support Trump are voting "for" him, compared to now 38% of Trump backers who are "against" Clinton --- a complete transformation.

\* A month ago, 50% of Trump voters backed him enthusiastically, now 55%, an increase of 5 points.

\* A month ago, 46% of Trump voters supported him with reservations, now 43%, a drop of 3 points.

The news for Clinton is bad:

\* A month ago, 66% of Clinton backers were "for" her, compared to 55% today, a drop of 11 points.

\* A month ago, 31% of Clinton backers were "against" Trump, now 43%, an increase of 12 points.

\* A month ago, 63% of Clinton backers were enthusiastic, today 51%, a drop of 12 points.

\* A month ago, 35% of Clinton backers supported her with reservations, today 46%, an increase of 11 points.

\* A month ago, 44% of all voters viewed Clinton "extremely unfavorably," today 49%, an increase of 5 points.

Trump leads by 23 points in rural Kansas and by 7 points in suburban Kansas. Trump leads by 21 points in the Greater Wichita area, which includes Sedgwick and 63 surrounding counties. Trump and Clinton run even in Greater Topeka, which includes Shawnee and 30 surrounding counties. Trump leads by 7 points among suburban men and by 6 points among suburban women. There is no Gender Gap in Kansas.

Clinton leads by 23 points among Independent men and by 9 points among Independent women. Voters focused on immigration and terrorism vote overwhelmingly for Trump. Voters focused on education vote overwhelmingly for Clinton. Voters focused on the economy split. Trump leads by 23 points in military households.

In the election for United States Senator from Kansas, incumbent Republican Jerry Moran is well positioned at this hour for a second term, 16 points ahead of Democratic challenger Patrick Wiesner, 50% to 34%. Compared to a SurveyUSA KSN News poll a month ago, Moran is down 2 points, Wiesner is up 2 points. Libertarian Robert Garrard is flat, 6% a month ago, 6% today.

Statewide Favorability Ratings:

\* Democratic President Barack Obama is viewed extremely favorably by 20% of KS voters, extremely unfavorably by 40%.

\* Republican Governor Sam Brownback is viewed extremely favorably by **4%** of KS voters, extremely unfavorably by **49%**.

\* Republican Senator Pat Roberts is viewed extremely favorably by 8% of KS voters, extremely unfavorably by 19%.

\* Moran is viewed extremely favorably by 13% of KS voters, extremely unfavorably by 12%.

Context and Methodology:

SurveyUSA interviewed 800 state of Kansas adults 09/06/16 through 09/11/16. Of the adults, 703 were registered to vote. Of the registered, 595 were determined by SurveyUSA to be likely to vote in the 11/08/16 general election. 4% of voters interviewed for this survey said they almost always vote in Presidential elections, but would not vote in 2016 because they did not like any of the candidates on the ballot. An offsetting 5% of voters said they almost never vote in Presidential elections but would vote in 2016 because they were drawn to one of this year's candidates.

84% of the interviews for this survey were completed before Clinton buckled at Ground Zero the morning of 09/11/16 and doctors offered pneumonia as an explanation. This research was conducted using blended sample, mixed mode. Respondents reachable on their home telephones (57% of likely voters) were interviewed on their home telephones in the recorded voice of a professional announcer. Respondents not reachable on a home telephone (43% of likely voters) were shown a questionnaire on the screen of their smartphone, tablet or other electronic device. Kansas has 6 electoral votes in 2016. In 2012, Mitt Romney carried the state by 22 points as Obama won a 2nd term. In 2008, John McCain carried the state by 15 points as Obama won his 1st term. In 2004, George W Bush carried KS by 25 points over John Kerry on Bush's way to a 2nd term. In 2000, Bush carried KS by 21 points. Early voting begins in 5 weeks, on 10/19/16.

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**1**

Kansas will elect a President on Tuesday, November 8. Please listen to these 5 statements and tell me which ONE statement best describes you:

One: I always vote in Presidential elections, and will definitely vote in this year's presidential election.

Two: I always vote in Presidential elections, but this year, I do not like the candidates, so I will not vote in the presidential election this year.

Three: I'm not sure yet whether I will or will not vote this year.

Four: I rarely vote in Presidential elections, but this year I will go out of my way to vote.

Five: I don't vote in Presidential elections, and I won't vote this year.

703 Registered Voters	All	Gender		Age				<50 / 50+		Party Affiliation						Party Affiliation						Ideology					Issue					Evangelical	
Credibility Interval: +/-3 pct points		Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	18-49	50+	Strong	Republi	Indy Le	Indepe	Indy Le	Democr	Strong	Republi	Indepe	Democr	Very C	Somew	Moder	Somew	Very Li	Immigr	Terroris	Econo	Nationa	Educati	Yes	No		
Always Do / Will This Year	558	281	277	129	170	139	121	299	260	104	149	47	55	60	94	37	253	162	130	137	126	161	71	43	55	99	195	82	55	228	289		
Always Do / Not This Year	26	18	9	14	7	0	5	21	5	0	8	1	4	7	5	0	9	12	5	8	8	5	1	0	3	7	7	2	5	10	12		
Not Sure Yet	73	29	44	34	29	5	6	62	11	2	15	10	9	11	6	2	17	30	9	4	16	24	8	6	-	-	-	-	-	23	34		
Rarely Do / Will This Year	37	19	18	17	12	6	2	29	8	5	12	8	2	2	0	17	12	2	5	13	13	2	3	3	6	14	6	9	13	19			
Don't / Won't This Year	8	4	4	5	2	1	1	6	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	3	0	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	3			
Total	703	351	352	199	219	150	135	418	285	112	185	66	71	80	107	39	296	217	147	154	164	207	83	53	61	112	216	90	69	276	357		
Composition of Registered Voters	100%	50%	50%	28%	31%	21%	19%	59%	41%	16%	27%	9%	10%	12%	15%	6%	43%	31%	21%	22%	24%	30%	12%	8%	10%	18%	35%	14%	11%	40%	52%		

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One: I always vote in Presidential elections, and will definitely vote in this year's presidential election.

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Four: I rarely vote in Presidential elections, but this year I will go out of my way to vote.

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703 Registered Voters	All	Military Househo		Education			Income			Urbanity			Cell Phone / Lan		Region			Suburban		Rural		Strong	Independent		Very C	HS Edu	College
Credibility Interval: +/-3 pct points		Yes	No	High Sc	Some	4-year	< \$40K	\$40K -	> \$80K	Urban	Suburb	Rural	Cell Ph	Landlin	Wichita	KC KS	Topeka	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Men	Women	Men	Men	Whites
Always Do / Will This Year	558	168	383	70	180	304	141	198	208	150	229	157	215	344	244	192	123	116	112	71	86	58	87	75	79	36	272
Always Do / Not This Year	26	10	13	8	7	9	14	7	1	8	8	5	11	15	8	11	7	6	2	3	2	0	8	4	4	4	4
Not Sure Yet	73	10	57	15	35	18	28	30	9	16	30	17	52	21	30	31	12	11	19	8	9	0	11	19	2	5	17
Rarely Do / Will This Year	37	10	25	10	11	16	14	14	9	6	11	20	20	17	13	11	13	5	6	10	10	3	7	5	4	7	5
Don't / Won't This Year	8	1	5	4	2	1	4	0	2	2	1	1	4	3	4	2	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	2	1
Total	703	199	483	107	235	346	202	248	229	181	278	200	302	400	298	247	157	137	140	92	108	61	113	104	89	54	300
Composition of Registered Voters	100%	29%	70%	16%	34%	50%	30%	36%	34%	27%	41%	30%	43%	57%	42%	35%	22%	20%	20%	13%	15%	9%	16%	15%	13%	8%	43%

**2**

If the election for President of the United States were today, and you were filling out your ballot right now, who would you vote for? (names rotated) Republican Donald Trump? Democrat Hillary Clinton? Libertarian Gary Johnson or Green Party candidate Jill Stein?

595 Likely November Voters	All	Gender		Age				<50 / 50+		Party Affiliation						Party Affiliation						Ideology					Issue					Evangelical	
Credibility Interval: +/-4.1 pct points		Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	18-49	50+	Strong	Republi	Indy Le	Indepe	Indy Le	Democr	Strong	Republi	Indepe	Democr	Very C	Somew	Moder	Somew	Very Li	Immigr	Terroris	Econo	Nationa	Educati	Yes	No		
Donald Trump (R)	283	143	140	57	82	79	65	139	144	94	121	27	18	1	10	0	215	46	10	116	95	54	4	2	45	64	92	48	11	146	116		
Hillary Clinton (D)	215	106	109	55	67	51	43	121	94	10	14	6	20	49	77	37	25	75	114	15	21	77	59	37	9	28	81	27	37	57	146		
Gary Johnson (L)	45	25	20	15	12	9	8	28	17	2	13	11	6	6	3	0	15	23	3	6	12	20	4	2	1	8	17	8	6	21	23		
Jill Stein	11	7	4	7	1	1	2	8	3	0	1	1	6	2	1	0	1	9	1	0	0	4	3	3	0	0	1	1	2	1	8		
Undecided	42	20	22	13	20	4	5	32	9	3	11	9	7	4	4	0	14	21	4	5	11	18	2	1	3	4	17	3	9	17	15		
Total	595	301	295	146	181	145	123	328	268	109	161	55	57	62	95	37	270	174	132	142	139	174	73	46	58	105	209	87	64	242	308		
Composition of Likely November Vot	100%	50%	50%	25%	30%	24%	21%	55%	45%	18%	27%	9%	10%	11%	16%	6%	45%	29%	22%	24%	24%	29%	12%	8%	10%	18%	35%	15%	11%	41%	52%		

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**2** If the election for President of the United States were today, and you were filling out your ballot right now, who would you vote for? (names rotated) Republican Donald Trump? Democrat Hillary Clinton? Libertarian Gary Johnson or Green Party candidate Jill Stein?

595 Likely November Voters	All	Military Househo		Education			Income			Urbanity			Cell Phone / Lan		Region			Suburban		Rural		Strong	Independent		Very C	HS Edu	College	
		Yes	No	High Sc	Some	4-year	< \$40K	\$40K -	> \$80K	Urban	Suburb	Rural	Cell Ph	Landlin	Wichita	KC KS	Topeka	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Men	Women	Men	Men	Whites	
Credibility Interval: +/-4.1 pct points																												
Donald Trump (R)	283	100	180	41	95	143	77	81	116	66	110	92	90	193	134	93	55	55	55	47	44	53	21	26	66	25	129	
Hillary Clinton (D)	215	58	154	27	58	129	45	93	76	67	94	51	88	127	81	80	54	46	48	19	31	5	43	33	12	14	108	
Gary Johnson (L)	45	8	35	5	17	22	14	23	8	10	19	14	22	23	21	13	11	12	7	6	9	2	14	9	4	1	17	
Jill Stein	11	2	8	2	6	2	6	3	2	3	5	2	7	4	5	4	2	5	0	0	2	0	5	4	0	0	2	
Undecided	42	9	32	4	15	21	13	12	16	10	11	19	28	14	15	13	14	4	8	9	10	1	12	9	1	3	21	
Total	595	177	408	80	192	319	155	211	217	155	239	178	235	361	257	202	136	121	118	81	96	61	94	80	83	43	278	
Composition of Likely November Vot	100%	30%	69%	13%	32%	54%	27%	36%	37%	27%	41%	31%	39%	61%	43%	34%	23%	20%	20%	14%	16%	10%	16%	13%	14%	7%	47%	

**3** Is yours more a vote FOR Donald Trump, or more a vote AGAINST Hillary Clinton?

283 Trump Voters	All	Gender		Age				<50 / 50+		Party Affiliation					Party Affiliation					Ideology					Issue					Evangelical		
		Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	18-49	50+	Strong	Republi	Indy Le	Indepe	Indy Le	Democr	Strong	Republi	Indepe	Democr	Very C	Somew	Modera	Somew	Very Li	Immigr	Terroris	Econo	Nationa	Educati	Yes	No	
Credibility Interval: +/-5.9 pct points																																
For Trump	160	91	69	32	43	49	36	75	85	55	69	12	10	0	8	0	124	23	8	68	57	28	2	2	32	37	52	26	5	75	72	
Against Clinton	107	49	58	15	38	27	27	53	53	34	48	13	8	1	2	0	81	22	2	44	36	24	1	0	11	23	37	21	6	65	35	
Not Sure	16	4	12	9	1	3	3	10	6	5	5	1	0	0	0	0	10	1	0	4	2	2	1	0	3	4	3	2	0	5	9	
Total	283	143	140	57	82	79	65	139	144	94	121	27	18	1	10	0	215	46	10	116	95	54	4	2	45	64	92	48	11	146	116	
Composition of Trump Voters	100%	51%	49%	20%	29%	28%	23%	49%	51%	33%	43%	10%	6%	0%	4%	0%	76%	16%	4%	41%	34%	19%	2%	1%	16%	23%	33%	17%	4%	52%	41%	

**3** Is yours more a vote FOR Donald Trump, or more a vote AGAINST Hillary Clinton?

283 Trump Voters	All	Military Househo		Education			Income			Urbanity			Cell Phone / Lan		Region			Suburban		Rural		Strong	Independent		Very C	HS Edu	College		
		Yes	No	High Sc	Some	4-year	< \$40K	\$40K -	> \$80K	Urban	Suburb	Rural	Cell Ph	Landlin	Wichita	KC KS	Topeka	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Men	Women	Men	Men	Whites		
Credibility Interval: +/-5.9 pct points																													
For Trump	160	58	99	26	52	80	47	38	70	33	66	55	46	114	75	53	32	36	30	30	25	35	10	13	43	18	74		
Against Clinton	107	33	73	12	37	57	21	40	42	27	39	32	34	73	49	40	18	18	21	15	17	15	10	12	21	4	52		
Not Sure	16	8	8	4	6	6	9	3	4	5	4	5	10	6	10	1	5	0	4	3	2	3	1	1	2	3	4		
Total	283	100	180	41	95	143	77	81	116	66	110	92	90	193	134	93	55	55	55	47	44	53	21	26	66	25	129		
Composition of Trump Voters	100%	36%	64%	15%	34%	51%	28%	29%	42%	24%	40%	34%	32%	68%	48%	33%	19%	19%	20%	17%	16%	19%	7%	9%	23%	9%	46%		

**4** Do you vote for Trump enthusiastically? Or with reservations?

283 Trump Voters	All	Gender		Age				<50 / 50+		Party Affiliation					Party Affiliation					Ideology					Issue					Evangelical	
		Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	18-49	50+	Strong	Republi	Indy Le	Indepe	Indy Le	Democr	Strong	Republi	Indepe	Democr	Very C	Somew	Modera	Somew	Very Li	Immigr	Terroris	Econo	Nationa	Educati	Yes	No
Credibility Interval: +/-5.9 pct points																															
Enthusiastically	156	87	69	35	33	49	40	67	89	57	59	11	11	0	8	0	116	22	8	72	47	27	0	2	35	36	44	24	5	76	69
With Reservations	122	53	69	20	47	30	25	67	55	33	62	16	7	1	3	0	95	24	3	41	48	27	4	0	10	28	47	21	6	66	47
Not Sure	4	3	2	2	2	0	1	4	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	1	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	3	0
Total	283	143	140	57	82	79	65	139	144	94	121	27	18	1	10	0	215	46	10	116	95	54	4	2	45	64	92	48	11	146	116
Composition of Trump Voters	100%	51%	49%	20%	29%	28%	23%	49%	51%	33%	43%	10%	6%	0%	4%	0%	76%	16%	4%	41%	34%	19%	2%	1%	16%	23%	33%	17%	4%	52%	41%

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## 4 Do you vote for Trump enthusiastically? Or with reservations?

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		Yes	No	High Sc	Some	4-year	< \$40K	\$40K -	> \$80K	Urban	Suburb	Rural	Cell Ph	Landlin	Wichita	KC KS	Topeka	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Men	Women	Men	Men	Whites	
Credibility Interval: +/-5.9 pct points																												
Enthusiastically	156	66	88	25	53	77	51	43	57	38	58	51	44	112	69	52	35	33	25	29	22	37	11	11	48	17	70	
With Reservations	122	33	87	14	41	66	23	37	58	27	52	38	42	80	64	39	20	22	30	17	21	13	9	14	17	5	59	
Not Sure	4	0	4	3	2	0	3	0	1	0	0	3	4	1	2	3	0	0	0	2	1	3	0	1	2	3	0	
Total	283	100	180	41	95	143	77	81	116	66	110	92	90	193	134	93	55	55	55	47	44	53	21	26	66	25	129	
Composition of Trump Voters	100%	36%	64%	15%	34%	51%	28%	29%	42%	24%	40%	34%	32%	68%	48%	33%	19%	19%	20%	17%	16%	19%	7%	9%	23%	9%	46%	

## 5 Is yours more a vote FOR Hillary Clinton or more a vote AGAINST Donald Trump?

215 Clinton Voters	All	Gender		Age				<50 / 50+		Party Affiliation						Party Affiliation					Ideology					Issue					Evangelical					
		Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	18-49	50+	Strong	Republi	Indy Le	Indepe	Indy Le	Democr	Strong	Republi	Indepe	Democr	Very C	Somew	Moder	Somew	Very Li	Immigr	Terroris	Econo	Nationa	Educati	Yes	No					
Credibility Interval: +/-6.8 pct points																																				
For Clinton	118	59	60	21	35	32	31	56	63	6	5	3	11	21	43	29	11	34	72	11	9	44	29	22	6	14	45	18	20	31	81					
Against Trump	92	46	46	33	29	19	11	62	30	4	9	4	9	28	30	8	13	40	38	3	13	33	26	15	3	15	34	8	17	26	61					
Not Sure	5	1	4	0	4	0	1	4	1	0	0	0	0	1	4	0	0	1	4	0	0	1	4	0	0	0	2	0	0	4						
Total	215	106	109	55	67	51	43	121	94	10	14	6	20	49	77	37	25	75	114	15	21	77	59	37	9	28	81	27	37	57	146					
Composition of Clinton Voters	100%	49%	51%	25%	31%	24%	20%	56%	44%	5%	7%	3%	9%	23%	36%	17%	11%	35%	53%	7%	10%	36%	28%	17%	4%	13%	38%	13%	17%	27%	68%					

## 5 Is yours more a vote FOR Hillary Clinton or more a vote AGAINST Donald Trump?

215 Clinton Voters	All	Military Househo		Education			Income			Urbanity			Cell Phone / Lan		Region			Suburban		Rural		Strong	Independent		Very C	HS Edu	College							
		Yes	No	High Sc	Some	4-year	< \$40K	\$40K -	> \$80K	Urban	Suburb	Rural	Cell Ph	Landlin	Wichita	KC KS	Topeka	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Men	Women	Men	Men	Whites							
Credibility Interval: +/-6.8 pct points																																		
For Clinton	118	36	80	16	28	73	20	45	52	42	50	23	37	81	45	41	32	20	30	10	13	3	20	14	9	7	64							
Against Trump	92	22	70	10	30	52	25	44	23	23	43	25	48	44	35	36	21	25	18	9	16	1	22	18	3	7	39							
Not Sure	5	1	4	0	0	4	0	4	0	1	0	3	3	2	1	2	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	4							
Total	215	58	154	27	58	129	45	93	76	67	94	51	88	127	81	80	54	46	48	19	31	5	43	33	12	14	108							
Composition of Clinton Voters	100%	27%	72%	12%	27%	60%	21%	44%	35%	31%	44%	24%	41%	59%	38%	37%	25%	21%	22%	9%	15%	2%	20%	15%	5%	6%	50%							

## 6 Do you vote for Clinton enthusiastically? Or with reservations?

215 Clinton Voters	All	Gender		Age				<50 / 50+		Party Affiliation						Party Affiliation					Ideology					Issue					Evangelical				
		Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	18-49	50+	Strong	Republi	Indy Le	Indepe	Indy Le	Democr	Strong	Republi	Indepe	Democr	Very C	Somew	Moder	Somew	Very Li	Immigr	Terroris	Econo	Nationa	Educati	Yes	No				
Credibility Interval: +/-6.8 pct points																																			
Enthusiastically	110	51	59	24	27	33	26	51	59	6	3	2	8	21	39	30	9	32	69	11	9	39	31	19	8	14	41	13	19	34	73				
With Reservations	99	52	47	29	37	18	16	65	34	2	11	5	11	26	35	7	14	42	42	3	12	36	29	17	1	14	39	12	16	22	71				
Not Sure	6	3	3	1	3	0	1	5	1	1	0	0	0	1	2	0	2	2	2	1	0	3	0	1	0	0	1	2	1	2					
Total	215	106	109	55	67	51	43	121	94	10	14	6	20	49	77	37	25	75	114	15	21	77	59	37	9	28	81	27	37	57	146				
Composition of Clinton Voters	100%	49%	51%	25%	31%	24%	20%	56%	44%	5%	7%	3%	9%	23%	36%	17%	11%	35%	53%	7%	10%	36%	28%	17%	4%	13%	38%	13%	17%	27%	68%				

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## 6 Do you vote for Clinton enthusiastically? Or with reservations?

215 Clinton Voters Credibility Interval: +/-6.8 pct points	All	Military Househo		Education			Income			Urbanity			Cell Phone / Lan		Region			Suburban		Rural		Strong	Independent		Very C	HS Edu	College
		Yes	No	High Sc	Some	4-year	< \$40K	\$40K -	> \$80K	Urban	Suburb	Rural	Cell Ph	Landlin	Wichita	KC KS	Topeka	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Men	Women	Men	Men	Whites
Enthusiastically	110	32	77	19	21	70	18	43	48	35	49	23	34	76	40	43	27	19	30	8	15	3	20	12	8	10	60
With Reservations	99	27	73	8	36	55	26	48	25	29	42	27	50	50	40	35	25	27	15	11	16	1	22	20	2	4	44
Not Sure	6	0	4	0	2	4	1	2	3	3	2	1	4	1	1	1	3	0	2	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	4
<b>Total</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>108</b>
Composition of Clinton Voters	100%	27%	72%	12%	27%	60%	21%	44%	35%	31%	44%	24%	41%	59%	38%	37%	25%	21%	22%	9%	15%	2%	20%	15%	5%	6%	50%

## 7 How would you describe your vote: A vote FOR Gary Johnson? A vote AGAINST Donald Trump? Or a vote AGAINST Hillary Clinton?

45 Johnson Voters Credibility Interval: +/-14.5 pct points	All	Gender		Age				<50 / 50+		Party Affiliation						Party Affiliation					Ideology					Issue					Evangelical	
		Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	18-49	50+	Strong	Republi	Indy Le	Indepe	Indy Le	Democr	Strong	Republi	Indepe	Democr	Very C	Somew	Moder	Somew	Very Li	Immigr	Terroris	Econo	Nationa	Educati	Yes	No	
For Johnson	28	18	10	13	9	5	2	21	6	1	8	8	4	5	2	0	9	16	2	2	9	12	3	0	1	5	11	5	4	12	16	
Against Trump	9	3	6	3	2	3	2	4	5	0	1	2	2	1	0	0	1	5	0	2	0	4	1	2	0	1	2	2	2	3	5	
Against Clinton	6	4	2	0	1	2	3	1	5	1	4	1	0	0	0	0	5	1	0	2	1	3	0	0	0	2	2	1	0	5	1	
Not Sure	2	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1		
<b>Total</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>23</b>	
Composition of Johnson Voters	100%	56%	44%	34%	27%	21%	18%	61%	39%	5%	29%	25%	14%	12%	6%	0%	34%	51%	6%	12%	27%	44%	9%	4%	1%	18%	37%	18%	13%	46%	52%	

## 7 How would you describe your vote: A vote FOR Gary Johnson? A vote AGAINST Donald Trump? Or a vote AGAINST Hillary Clinton?

45 Johnson Voters Credibility Interval: +/-14.5 pct points	All	Military Househo		Education			Income			Urbanity			Cell Phone / Lan		Region			Suburban		Rural		Strong	Independent		Very C	HS Edu	College
		Yes	No	High Sc	Some	4-year	< \$40K	\$40K -	> \$80K	Urban	Suburb	Rural	Cell Ph	Landlin	Wichita	KC KS	Topeka	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Men	Women	Men	Men	Whites
For Johnson	28	5	23	2	12	13	7	17	3	7	11	9	15	13	13	8	7	10	2	3	5	1	11	5	2	0	8
Against Trump	9	1	5	3	2	4	5	2	1	1	6	1	4	5	3	5	0	2	4	0	1	0	2	3	1	0	4
Against Clinton	6	1	5	0	3	3	1	2	3	2	1	3	2	4	4	0	2	0	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	0	3
Not Sure	2	1	1	1	0	2	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
<b>Total</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>17</b>
Composition of Johnson Voters	100%	18%	77%	12%	38%	50%	32%	50%	17%	22%	43%	32%	49%	51%	47%	29%	24%	26%	16%	12%	19%	4%	31%	20%	10%	1%	38%

## 8 Is yours more a vote FOR Jill Stein? A vote AGAINST Hillary Clinton? Or a vote AGAINST Donald Trump?

11 Stein Voters Credibility Interval: +/-28.5 pct points	All	Gender		Age				<50 / 50+		Party Affiliation						Party Affiliation					Ideology					Issue					Evangelical	
		Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	18-49	50+	Strong	Republi	Indy Le	Indepe	Indy Le	Democr	Strong	Republi	Indepe	Democr	Very C	Somew	Moder	Somew	Very Li	Immigr	Terroris	Econo	Nationa	Educati	Yes	No	
For Stein	7	6	2	5	1	1	1	6	2	0	0	1	5	0	1	0	0	6	1	0	0	3	1	3	0	0	1	1	1	4		
Against Clinton	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Against Trump	3	1	2	2	0	0	1	2	1	0	1	0	1	2	0	0	1	3	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	3		
Not Sure	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
<b>Total</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>8</b>	
Composition of Stein Voters	100%	61%	39%	64%	5%	12%	19%	69%	31%	0%	6%	7%	55%	19%	13%	0%	6%	81%	13%	2%	2%	36%	29%	31%	0%	2%	12%	5%	15%	12%	76%	

# Results of SurveyUSA Election Poll #23134

Geography: Kansas

Data Collected: 09/06/2016 - 09/11/2016

Release Date: 09/12/2016

Counts (Frequencies)

## 8 Is yours more a vote FOR Jill Stein? A vote AGAINST Hillary Clinton? Or a vote AGAINST Donald Trump?

11 Stein Voters	All	Military Househo		Education			Income			Urbanity			Cell Phone / Lan		Region			Suburban		Rural		Strong	Independent		Very C	HS Edu	College
Credibility Interval: +/-28.5 pct points		Yes	No	High Sc	Some	4-year	< \$40K	\$40K -	> \$80K	Urban	Suburb	Rural	Cell Ph	Landlin	Wichita	KC KS	Topeka	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Men	Women	Men	Men	Whites
For Stein	7	1	5	0	5	1	4	2	1	2	4	1	5	2	5	1	1	4	0	0	1	0	4	2	0	0	1
Against Clinton	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Against Trump	3	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	0	2	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	1
Not Sure	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	11	2	8	2	6	2	6	3	2	3	5	2	7	4	5	4	2	5	0	0	2	0	5	4	0	0	2
Composition of Stein Voters	100%	23%	77%	20%	58%	22%	53%	32%	15%	33%	51%	16%	64%	36%	49%	34%	18%	49%	0%	0%	15%	0%	42%	39%	0%	4%	21%

## 9 In past Presidential elections, have you more often voted for the Republican candidate? More often voted for the Democratic candidate? Or have you in the past split pretty much down the middle?

26 Protest Voters	All	Gender		Age				<50 / 50+		Party Affiliation						Party Affiliation					Ideology					Issue				Evangelical	
Credibility Interval: +/-19.5 pct points		Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	18-49	50+	Strong	Republi	Indy Le	Indepe	Indy Le	Democr	Strong	Republi	Indepe	Democr	Very C	Somew	Modera	Somew	Very Li	Immigr	Terroris	Econo	Nationa	Educati	Yes	No
Republican	4	2	2	0	2	0	3	2	3	0	3	0	1	0	0	0	3	1	0	2	1	2	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	4	0
Democrat	6	4	2	3	3	0	1	6	1	0	0	0	2	1	4	0	0	2	4	3	0	2	0	0	0	2	2	2	0	5	2
Split	14	11	3	10	3	0	2	13	2	0	4	1	2	6	1	0	4	8	1	2	7	1	1	0	3	3	2	0	5	2	9
Not Sure	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Total	26	18	9	14	7	0	5	21	5	0	8	1	4	7	5	0	9	12	5	8	8	5	1	0	3	7	7	2	5	10	12
Composition of Protest Voters	100%	67%	33%	55%	27%	0%	18%	82%	18%	2%	31%	3%	16%	25%	21%	0%	33%	45%	21%	33%	35%	22%	6%	0%	11%	27%	26%	9%	21%	44%	51%

## 9 In past Presidential elections, have you more often voted for the Republican candidate? More often voted for the Democratic candidate? Or have you in the past split pretty much down the middle?

26 Protest Voters	All	Military Househo		Education			Income			Urbanity			Cell Phone / Lan		Region			Suburban		Rural		Strong	Independent		Very C	HS Edu	College
Credibility Interval: +/-19.5 pct points		Yes	No	High Sc	Some	4-year	< \$40K	\$40K -	> \$80K	Urban	Suburb	Rural	Cell Ph	Landlin	Wichita	KC KS	Topeka	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Men	Women	Men	Men	Whites
Republican	4	2	3	2	1	2	2	1	0	2	1	2	0	4	2	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	2
Democrat	6	0	6	2	2	2	4	2	0	6	0	0	4	3	1	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	2	2
Split	14	9	3	3	4	5	8	2	1	1	5	3	7	7	4	7	4	5	0	1	1	0	7	1	1	1	1
Not Sure	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	26	10	13	8	7	9	14	7	1	8	8	5	11	15	8	11	7	6	2	3	2	0	8	4	4	4	4
Composition of Protest Voters	100%	44%	56%	35%	29%	37%	64%	30%	6%	36%	35%	21%	41%	59%	31%	42%	26%	22%	9%	10%	8%	0%	31%	14%	17%	15%	17%

# Results of SurveyUSA Election Poll #23134

Geography: Kansas

Data Collected: 09/06/2016 - 09/11/2016

Release Date: 09/12/2016

Counts (Frequencies)

**10** Which ONE of these 6 issues is the single most important issue facing the country today? Immigration? Terrorism? The Economy? National Security? Education? The environment? Or is some other issue most important?

622 Likely POTUS Voters Plus Prote Credibility Interval: +/-4 pct points	All	Gender		Age				<50 / 50+		Party Affiliation						Party Affiliation						Ideology					Issue					Evangelical	
		Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	18-49	50+	Strong	Republi	Indy Le	Indepe	Indy Le	Democr	Strong	Republi	Indepe	Democr	Very C	Somew	Moder	Somew	Very Li	Immigr	Terroris	Econo	Nationa	Educati	Yes	No		
Immigration	61	40	21	11	12	19	18	24	37	24	16	4	6	3	3	2	40	14	6	32	15	12	0	2	61	0	0	0	0	30	27		
Terrorism	112	43	68	26	35	18	33	61	51	26	37	8	9	11	16	3	63	28	19	29	33	35	7	3	0	112	0	0	0	58	45		
Economy	216	115	101	50	69	56	41	119	97	33	64	24	18	22	35	16	96	65	51	45	65	61	24	14	0	0	216	0	0	83	118		
National Security	90	49	41	21	29	26	13	50	39	12	25	11	13	1	25	1	37	25	26	18	18	38	10	4	0	0	0	90	0	36	47		
Education	69	33	37	28	20	13	7	49	20	10	6	4	7	19	12	9	16	30	20	8	8	18	17	13	0	0	0	0	69	24	38		
Environment	28	17	11	12	5	7	4	17	11	0	4	0	5	9	4	3	4	14	8	4	0	6	7	10	0	0	0	0	0	4	20		
Other	35	18	17	12	16	3	4	28	8	3	14	3	1	3	4	1	17	7	5	10	5	7	8	0	0	0	0	0	10	22			
Not Sure	11	4	7	0	2	2	7	2	9	2	4	1	0	1	2	1	6	2	3	3	3	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	3		
Total	622	318	303	161	189	145	128	349	273	110	169	56	61	69	101	37	278	186	138	150	148	179	74	46	61	112	216	90	69	252	320		
Composition of Likely POTUS Voters	100%	51%	49%	26%	30%	23%	21%	56%	44%	18%	27%	9%	10%	11%	16%	6%	45%	30%	22%	24%	24%	29%	12%	7%	10%	18%	35%	14%	11%	41%	52%		

**10** Which ONE of these 6 issues is the single most important issue facing the country today? Immigration? Terrorism? The Economy? National Security? Education? The environment? Or is some other issue most important?

622 Likely POTUS Voters Plus Prote Credibility Interval: +/-4 pct points	All	Military Househo		Education			Income			Urbanity			Cell Phone / Lan		Region			Suburban		Rural		Strong	Independent		Very C	HS Edu	College
		Yes	No	High Sc	Some	4-year	< \$40K	\$40K -	> \$80K	Urban	Suburb	Rural	Cell Ph	Landlin	Wichita	KC KS	Topeka	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Men	Women	Men	Men	Whites
Immigration	61	26	35	16	14	30	17	17	25	18	24	13	19	42	27	21	13	12	13	8	4	16	8	5	21	12	25
Terrorism	112	29	79	16	34	58	30	41	35	37	28	39	35	77	55	28	28	8	20	13	26	13	12	17	14	2	46
Economy	216	71	142	26	75	112	55	73	84	58	73	77	77	139	96	61	59	37	36	42	35	19	39	26	27	14	101
National Security	90	21	66	16	25	48	20	34	33	16	54	17	35	54	30	48	11	32	21	4	13	5	13	12	10	12	45
Education	69	19	47	4	23	41	21	26	21	14	38	16	43	26	24	33	12	19	19	6	10	5	19	12	4	2	31
Environment	28	10	19	5	10	13	11	14	4	8	10	8	13	15	13	6	9	8	2	4	4	0	9	5	4	4	11
Other	35	8	26	2	12	21	10	11	14	10	16	9	22	13	13	14	8	10	6	5	4	3	3	4	7	0	18
Not Sure	11	4	7	1	5	5	6	3	3	2	4	4	1	10	6	3	3	0	4	1	3	0	0	2	1	0	5
Total	622	188	421	88	198	328	169	218	218	163	247	182	246	376	265	214	143	127	120	84	98	61	102	84	87	47	282
Composition of Likely POTUS Voters	100%	31%	69%	14%	32%	53%	28%	36%	36%	27%	41%	30%	40%	60%	43%	34%	23%	20%	19%	14%	16%	10%	16%	14%	14%	7%	45%

**11** If the election for United States Senator from Kansas were today, and you were filling out your ballot right now, who would you vote for? Republican Jerry Moran? Democrat Patrick Wiesner? Or Libertarian Robert Garrard?

565 Senate Voters Credibility Interval: +/-4.2 pct points	All	Gender		Age				<50 / 50+		Party Affiliation						Party Affiliation						Ideology					Issue					Evangelical	
		Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	18-49	50+	Strong	Republi	Indy Le	Indepe	Indy Le	Democr	Strong	Republi	Indepe	Democr	Very C	Somew	Moder	Somew	Very Li	Immigr	Terroris	Econo	Nationa	Educati	Yes	No		
Moran	281	142	139	48	81	77	74	130	151	93	123	29	20	5	8	0	215	54	9	117	95	51	10	3	38	63	98	42	14	160	102		
Wiesner	190	102	88	57	55	44	35	111	79	6	9	5	11	48	76	33	15	64	109	11	19	73	47	35	8	24	65	26	38	46	132		
Garrard	34	23	11	11	11	6	5	22	12	2	8	9	10	2	2	0	9	22	3	3	9	13	4	3	3	4	13	3	5	8	26		
Undecided	61	24	37	18	31	9	4	48	13	3	16	7	10	11	8	0	19	28	9	5	17	30	7	0	3	12	20	10	9	17	34		
Total	565	291	275	134	177	136	118	311	254	103	156	50	51	66	95	34	259	168	129	135	140	168	69	41	51	102	197	82	66	231	293		
Composition of Senate Voters	100%	51%	49%	24%	31%	24%	21%	55%	45%	18%	28%	9%	9%	12%	17%	6%	46%	30%	23%	24%	25%	30%	12%	7%	9%	18%	35%	14%	12%	41%	52%		

# Results of SurveyUSA Election Poll #23134

Geography: Kansas  
 Data Collected: 09/06/2016 - 09/11/2016  
 Release Date: 09/12/2016  
 Counts (Frequencies)

**11** If the election for United States Senator from Kansas were today, and you were filling out your ballot right now, who would you vote for? Republican Jerry Moran? Democrat Patrick Wiesner? Or Libertarian Robert Garrard?

565 Senate Voters	All	Military Househo		Education			Income			Urbanity			Cell Phone / Lan		Region			Suburban		Rural		Strong	Independent		Very C	HS Edu	College
		Yes	No	High Sc	Some	4-year	< \$40K	\$40K -	> \$80K	Urban	Suburb	Rural	Cell Ph	Landlin	Wichita	KC KS	Topeka	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Men	Women	Men	Men	Whites
Credibility Interval: +/-4.2 pct points																											
Moran	281	95	183	37	88	154	68	93	113	61	112	93	80	201	141	84	56	49	63	49	44	49	24	31	64	17	142
Wiesner	190	60	128	25	54	112	47	72	69	62	83	43	84	106	72	75	44	50	32	15	28	6	37	26	11	15	86
Garrard	34	4	29	3	16	15	12	14	7	7	17	10	15	18	13	12	9	15	2	5	4	1	15	7	3	2	10
Undecided	61	13	45	5	22	31	14	23	21	14	23	22	40	21	16	29	16	10	13	6	16	1	15	12	2	2	27
Total	565	172	385	70	179	310	141	202	210	144	235	167	220	345	242	200	124	124	110	75	92	57	91	76	79	37	265
Composition of Senate Voters	100%	31%	69%	13%	32%	55%	25%	37%	38%	26%	42%	30%	39%	61%	43%	35%	22%	22%	20%	13%	16%	10%	16%	14%	14%	7%	47%

**12** Five State Supreme Court Justices are running for retention this year. There is a campaign to remove four of the five Justices from office, by asking voters to vote against their retention. How familiar are you with this campaign to not retain four of five Justices? Very familiar? Somewhat familiar? Not very familiar? Or not at all familiar?

622 Likely POTUS Voters Plus Prote	All	Gender		Age				<50 / 50+		Party Affiliation					Party Affiliation					Ideology					Issue					Evangelical								
		Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	18-49	50+	Strong	Republi	Indy Le	Indepe	Indy Le	Democr	Strong	Republi	Indepe	Democr	Very C	Somew	Modera	Somew	Very Li	Immigr	Terroris	Econo	Nationa	Educati	Yes	No							
Credibility Interval: +/-4 pct points																																						
Very	141	93	48	30	37	45	29	66	75	36	28	8	16	14	23	14	64	38	37	50	18	45	17	10	22	14	55	18	9	59	74							
Somewhat	172	82	90	50	45	37	40	95	77	25	45	16	21	24	30	8	69	61	38	29	50	49	24	16	19	47	52	20	16	60	98							
Not Very	174	85	89	56	55	32	31	111	63	30	53	15	11	18	33	6	83	44	39	40	39	52	19	11	9	32	63	29	24	73	89							
Not At All	128	56	73	25	50	29	25	75	53	18	42	16	11	13	14	9	60	40	23	30	40	33	14	9	10	16	45	23	20	57	57							
Not Sure	6	2	4	0	2	1	3	2	4	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	2	2	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	2	1	0	1	2	1							
Total	622	318	303	161	189	145	128	349	273	110	169	56	61	69	101	37	278	186	138	150	148	179	74	46	61	112	216	90	69	252	320							
Composition of Likely POTUS Voters	100%	51%	49%	26%	30%	23%	21%	56%	44%	18%	27%	9%	10%	11%	16%	6%	45%	30%	22%	24%	24%	29%	12%	7%	10%	18%	35%	14%	11%	41%	52%							

**12** Five State Supreme Court Justices are running for retention this year. There is a campaign to remove four of the five Justices from office, by asking voters to vote against their retention. How familiar are you with this campaign to not retain four of five Justices? Very familiar? Somewhat familiar? Not very familiar? Or not at all familiar?

622 Likely POTUS Voters Plus Prote	All	Military Househo		Education			Income			Urbanity			Cell Phone / Lan		Region			Suburban		Rural		Strong	Independent		Very C	HS Edu	College	
		Yes	No	High Sc	Some	4-year	< \$40K	\$40K -	> \$80K	Urban	Suburb	Rural	Cell Ph	Landlin	Wichita	KC KS	Topeka	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Men	Women	Men	Men	Whites	
Credibility Interval: +/-4 pct points																												
Very	141	44	94	20	34	85	25	37	76	45	58	31	37	105	65	45	31	36	22	18	12	25	24	14	39	16	81	
Somewhat	172	58	111	17	53	100	47	74	47	53	62	50	71	101	74	56	42	27	35	23	27	16	34	28	15	6	84	
Not Very	174	49	124	30	63	79	56	57	56	41	68	57	89	85	79	58	37	38	30	22	35	15	29	15	23	19	62	
Not At All	128	35	90	19	46	62	39	46	40	24	58	43	49	79	46	54	28	25	33	20	23	5	15	25	10	6	54	
Not Sure	6	1	4	2	1	1	2	3	0	1	1	2	0	6	1	1	4	1	0	0	2	0	0	2	1	0	1	
Total	622	188	421	88	198	328	169	218	218	163	247	182	246	376	265	214	143	127	120	84	98	61	102	84	87	47	282	
Composition of Likely POTUS Voters	100%	31%	69%	14%	32%	53%	28%	36%	36%	27%	41%	30%	40%	60%	43%	34%	23%	20%	19%	14%	16%	10%	16%	14%	14%	7%	45%	



# Results of SurveyUSA Election Poll #23134

Geography: Kansas

Data Collected: 09/06/2016 - 09/11/2016

Release Date: 09/12/2016

Counts (Frequencies)

**13** How much impact will this campaign have on how you vote on retaining the judges? A lot of influence? Some influence? A little influence? Or no influence at all?

313 Familiar With Campaign	All	Gender		Age				<50 / 50+		Party Affiliation						Party Affiliation			Ideology					Issue					Evangelical		
Credibility Interval: +/-5.6 pct points		Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	18-49	50+	Strong	Republi	Indy Le	Indepe	Indy Le	Democr	Strong	Republi	Indepe	Democr	Very C	Somew	Modera	Somew	Very Li	Immigr	Terroris	Econo	Nationa	Educati	Yes	No
A Lot Of Influence	100	61	40	20	30	29	22	49	51	36	25	5	6	4	14	5	61	16	19	41	22	19	9	7	20	16	29	13	7	50	41
Some	111	62	48	43	27	23	18	70	41	16	31	12	10	15	22	5	47	37	27	25	34	31	14	4	13	26	41	13	11	41	61
A Little	31	15	16	9	7	7	8	16	15	7	5	4	6	5	4	1	11	15	5	8	4	9	4	6	5	9	6	1	2	11	18
No Influence At All	69	36	33	7	18	24	19	26	44	2	10	4	15	13	13	11	13	32	24	6	7	33	15	9	3	9	30	10	5	14	52
Not Sure	2	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1
Total	313	175	138	79	82	83	69	161	152	61	72	24	37	38	53	22	134	99	75	79	68	94	41	26	41	61	107	38	25	119	173
Composition of Familiar With Campai	100%	56%	44%	25%	26%	26%	22%	52%	48%	20%	23%	8%	12%	12%	17%	7%	43%	32%	24%	25%	22%	30%	13%	8%	13%	19%	34%	12%	8%	39%	56%

**13** How much impact will this campaign have on how you vote on retaining the judges? A lot of influence? Some influence? A little influence? Or no influence at all?

313 Familiar With Campaign	All	Military Househo		Education			Income			Urbanity			Cell Phone / Lan		Region			Suburban		Rural		Strong	Independent		Very C	HS Edu	College
Credibility Interval: +/-5.6 pct points		Yes	No	High Sc	Some	4-year	< \$40K	\$40K -	> \$80K	Urban	Suburb	Rural	Cell Ph	Landlin	Wichita	KC KS	Topeka	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Men	Women	Men	Men	Whites
A Lot Of Influence	100	37	59	16	21	61	23	28	46	32	36	25	35	66	49	30	22	20	15	12	14	25	10	5	26	9	58
Some	111	42	66	13	37	57	20	57	29	35	43	28	43	68	50	34	27	25	18	12	16	11	18	19	18	9	50
A Little	31	4	27	5	8	17	12	10	9	10	12	8	15	16	14	6	11	4	8	6	2	3	11	4	4	2	15
No Influence At All	69	18	51	2	20	47	16	14	38	21	30	17	15	54	25	31	13	15	16	11	6	2	18	14	5	1	39
Not Sure	2	0	2	0	1	2	1	1	0	0	0	2	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	2
Total	313	102	204	37	88	185	72	111	123	98	121	81	108	206	139	101	73	64	57	42	39	41	57	42	54	21	164
Composition of Familiar With Campai	100%	33%	66%	12%	28%	60%	24%	36%	40%	32%	39%	26%	34%	66%	44%	32%	23%	20%	18%	13%	13%	13%	18%	13%	17%	7%	52%

**14** Is your opinion of Barack Obama... extremely favorable? Favorable? Unfavorable? Or extremely unfavorable?

622 Likely POTUS Voters Plus Prote	All	Gender		Age				<50 / 50+		Party Affiliation						Party Affiliation			Ideology					Issue					Evangelical		
Credibility Interval: +/-4 pct points		Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	18-49	50+	Strong	Republi	Indy Le	Indepe	Indy Le	Democr	Strong	Republi	Indepe	Democr	Very C	Somew	Modera	Somew	Very Li	Immigr	Terroris	Econo	Nationa	Educati	Yes	No
Extremely Favorable	125	61	64	45	32	31	18	76	49	9	8	1	9	28	35	30	17	39	66	19	11	39	29	25	10	15	32	13	33	35	83
Favorable	160	92	68	50	49	27	34	99	61	3	25	11	29	37	46	6	28	77	52	10	19	61	42	19	6	31	60	24	17	44	103
Unfavorable	76	40	36	22	24	17	13	46	30	11	35	12	6	3	6	0	46	21	6	13	28	27	2	2	6	13	35	8	9	36	30
Extremely Unfavorable	250	118	132	42	78	69	61	120	130	86	97	30	15	1	12	0	184	46	12	103	87	49	1	0	36	52	85	46	9	131	100
Not Sure	11	7	4	2	6	1	2	8	3	1	4	1	1	0	1	0	5	3	1	5	3	4	0	0	3	1	4	0	1	5	4
Total	622	318	303	161	189	145	128	349	273	110	169	56	61	69	101	37	278	186	138	150	148	179	74	46	61	112	216	90	69	252	320
Composition of Likely POTUS Voters	100%	51%	49%	26%	30%	23%	21%	56%	44%	18%	27%	9%	10%	11%	16%	6%	45%	30%	22%	24%	24%	29%	12%	7%	10%	18%	35%	14%	11%	41%	52%

# Results of SurveyUSA Election Poll #23134

Geography: Kansas

Data Collected: 09/06/2016 - 09/11/2016

Release Date: 09/12/2016

Counts (Frequencies)

## 14 Is your opinion of Barack Obama... extremely favorable? Favorable? Unfavorable? Or extremely unfavorable?

622 Likely POTUS Voters Plus Prote Credibility Interval: +/-4 pct points	All	Military Househo		Education			Income			Urbanity			Cell Phone / Lan		Region			Suburban		Rural		Strong	Independent		Very C	HS Edu	College
		Yes	No	High Sc	Some	4-year	< \$40K	\$40K -	> \$80K	Urban	Suburb	Rural	Cell Ph	Landlin	Wichita	KC KS	Topeka	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Men	Women	Men	Men	Whites
Extremely Favorable	125	31	91	17	27	80	27	50	48	41	58	26	58	67	51	53	22	28	31	10	16	5	22	16	14	8	61
Favorable	160	42	113	23	50	84	50	64	42	48	65	38	73	87	54	57	49	41	24	15	23	2	46	31	9	12	73
Unfavorable	76	20	53	7	29	38	15	26	31	23	19	29	34	42	43	15	18	9	10	15	14	7	10	11	8	4	34
Extremely Unfavorable	250	91	157	39	91	118	75	75	93	47	104	87	76	174	112	86	52	48	56	43	43	45	22	25	51	22	105
Not Sure	11	3	8	2	1	8	2	3	4	4	2	4	5	6	5	4	2	2	0	1	3	1	2	1	4	1	8
Total	622	188	421	88	198	328	169	218	218	163	247	182	246	376	265	214	143	127	120	84	98	61	102	84	87	47	282
Composition of Likely POTUS Voters	100%	31%	69%	14%	32%	53%	28%	36%	36%	27%	41%	30%	40%	60%	43%	34%	23%	20%	19%	14%	16%	10%	16%	14%	14%	7%	45%

## 15 Is your opinion of Donald Trump ...

622 Likely POTUS Voters Plus Prote Credibility Interval: +/-4 pct points	All	Gender		Age				<50 / 50+		Party Affiliation						Party Affiliation					Ideology					Issue					Evangelical	
		Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	18-49	50+	Strong	Republi	Indy Le	Indepe	Indy Le	Democr	Strong	Republi	Indepe	Democr	Very C	Somew	Modera	Somew	Very Li	Immigr	Terroris	Econo	Nationa	Educati	Yes	No	
Extremely Favorable	98	62	36	30	20	30	18	50	48	36	35	4	4	0	10	0	72	8	10	44	28	17	0	2	22	26	27	12	1	46	44	
Favorable	183	91	92	34	58	46	45	92	91	53	84	22	14	2	6	0	138	38	6	69	64	40	5	0	25	38	65	33	13	100	67	
Unfavorable	70	39	31	16	26	11	16	43	27	9	16	16	9	5	12	1	25	30	13	14	20	25	5	2	4	11	26	13	5	31	30	
Extremely Unfavorable	246	115	132	75	72	55	44	147	99	8	28	10	29	57	69	36	37	96	105	17	33	85	62	42	8	31	91	28	49	61	172	
Not Sure	25	11	13	6	12	2	5	17	7	3	5	4	5	5	4	0	8	13	4	7	4	13	1	0	2	6	7	4	2	13	8	
Total	622	318	303	161	189	145	128	349	273	110	169	56	61	69	101	37	278	186	138	150	148	179	74	46	61	112	216	90	69	252	320	
Composition of Likely POTUS Voters	100%	51%	49%	26%	30%	23%	21%	56%	44%	18%	27%	9%	10%	11%	16%	6%	45%	30%	22%	24%	24%	29%	12%	7%	10%	18%	35%	14%	11%	41%	52%	

## 15 Is your opinion of Donald Trump ...

622 Likely POTUS Voters Plus Prote Credibility Interval: +/-4 pct points	All	Military Househo		Education			Income			Urbanity			Cell Phone / Lan		Region			Suburban		Rural		Strong	Independent		Very C	HS Edu	College
		Yes	No	High Sc	Some	4-year	< \$40K	\$40K -	> \$80K	Urban	Suburb	Rural	Cell Ph	Landlin	Wichita	KC KS	Topeka	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Men	Women	Men	Men	Whites
Extremely Favorable	98	42	55	16	31	49	29	25	42	27	32	33	32	66	47	25	26	23	10	20	14	24	3	5	27	14	45
Favorable	183	52	128	20	62	97	45	57	73	38	76	59	64	119	85	63	35	33	43	30	29	27	21	17	38	9	87
Unfavorable	70	19	46	10	17	40	14	30	24	15	33	17	33	37	28	24	17	19	13	8	8	6	17	13	10	6	37
Extremely Unfavorable	246	69	175	36	77	133	73	99	73	74	101	67	106	140	96	91	59	51	51	23	43	3	54	42	9	13	108
Not Sure	25	6	17	6	10	8	9	7	7	11	5	6	11	13	9	10	6	2	4	2	4	1	7	6	4	4	5
Total	622	188	421	88	198	328	169	218	218	163	247	182	246	376	265	214	143	127	120	84	98	61	102	84	87	47	282
Composition of Likely POTUS Voters	100%	31%	69%	14%	32%	53%	28%	36%	36%	27%	41%	30%	40%	60%	43%	34%	23%	20%	19%	14%	16%	10%	16%	14%	14%	7%	45%

# Results of SurveyUSA Election Poll #23134

Geography: Kansas

Data Collected: 09/06/2016 - 09/11/2016

Release Date: 09/12/2016

Counts (Frequencies)

## 16 Is your opinion of Hillary Clinton...

622 Likely POTUS Voters Plus Prote Credibility Interval: +/-4 pct points	All	Gender		Age				<50 / 50+		Party Affiliation						Party Affiliation						Ideology					Issue					Evangelical	
		Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	18-49	50+	Strong	Republi	Indy Le	Indepe	Indy Le	Democr	Strong	Republi	Indepe	Democr	Very C	Somew	Moder	Somew	Very Li	Immigr	Terroris	Econo	Nationa	Educati	Yes	No		
Extremely Favorable	66	39	28	18	20	14	14	38	28	9	2	1	4	9	18	19	12	14	38	19	3	21	12	9	8	10	22	9	8	24	37		
Favorable	143	73	70	39	42	32	30	81	61	2	12	4	12	34	62	12	14	51	74	9	15	55	41	19	5	17	54	25	27	30	105		
Unfavorable	96	49	47	35	30	18	14	64	32	8	29	9	18	14	10	5	37	41	15	12	18	35	12	15	5	22	25	11	13	37	51		
Extremely Unfavorable	306	152	154	65	96	79	67	160	145	90	123	40	25	9	8	0	213	73	8	107	111	63	8	2	42	62	109	45	20	157	122		
Not Sure	11	6	5	4	1	2	4	5	6	0	3	2	2	3	2	0	3	7	2	3	1	6	0	0	2	1	6	0	1	3	5		
Total	622	318	303	161	189	145	128	349	273	110	169	56	61	69	101	37	278	186	138	150	148	179	74	46	61	112	216	90	69	252	320		
Composition of Likely POTUS Voters	100%	51%	49%	26%	30%	23%	21%	56%	44%	18%	27%	9%	10%	11%	16%	6%	45%	30%	22%	24%	24%	29%	12%	7%	10%	18%	35%	14%	11%	41%	52%		

## 16 Is your opinion of Hillary Clinton...

622 Likely POTUS Voters Plus Prote Credibility Interval: +/-4 pct points	All	Military Househo		Education			Income			Urbanity			Cell Phone / Lan		Region			Suburban		Rural		Strong	Independent		Very C	HS Edu	College
		Yes	No	High Sc	Some	4-year	< \$40K	\$40K -	> \$80K	Urban	Suburb	Rural	Cell Ph	Landlin	Wichita	KC KS	Topeka	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Men	Women	Men	Men	Whites
Extremely Favorable	66	17	47	14	12	40	12	21	32	33	23	9	25	41	28	22	17	10	13	5	4	6	9	5	14	10	37
Favorable	143	39	101	24	30	87	42	52	47	35	70	34	60	83	55	57	31	39	32	9	25	1	28	22	9	12	69
Unfavorable	96	23	69	10	40	43	30	41	20	23	39	25	47	49	38	37	20	23	17	14	11	4	23	18	8	5	36
Extremely Unfavorable	306	106	196	37	111	155	79	101	117	67	114	111	108	198	139	95	72	55	59	55	56	49	36	37	55	17	137
Not Sure	11	3	8	3	5	3	6	2	3	5	1	4	5	6	5	3	3	1	1	1	2	0	5	2	1	2	3
Total	622	188	421	88	198	328	169	218	218	163	247	182	246	376	265	214	143	127	120	84	98	61	102	84	87	47	282
Composition of Likely POTUS Voters	100%	31%	69%	14%	32%	53%	28%	36%	36%	27%	41%	30%	40%	60%	43%	34%	23%	20%	19%	14%	16%	10%	16%	14%	14%	7%	45%

## 17 Is your opinion of Sam Brownback...

622 Likely POTUS Voters Plus Prote Credibility Interval: +/-4 pct points	All	Gender		Age				<50 / 50+		Party Affiliation						Party Affiliation						Ideology					Issue					Evangelical	
		Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	18-49	50+	Strong	Republi	Indy Le	Indepe	Indy Le	Democr	Strong	Republi	Indepe	Democr	Very C	Somew	Moder	Somew	Very Li	Immigr	Terroris	Econo	Nationa	Educati	Yes	No		
Extremely Favorable	28	18	10	8	7	7	6	15	13	10	9	0	3	0	2	2	20	4	4	17	6	5	0	0	6	7	6	4	0	21	6		
Favorable	130	67	63	36	37	30	27	73	57	50	49	11	11	1	8	0	99	23	8	68	44	17	1	0	25	34	40	12	7	79	43		
Unfavorable	125	66	59	25	39	31	30	64	61	26	48	21	11	4	13	2	74	36	15	31	48	33	5	4	11	22	60	21	5	53	62		
Extremely Unfavorable	304	150	153	81	92	71	59	173	131	22	46	19	34	61	75	31	68	113	106	25	42	114	65	40	15	43	97	46	54	86	196		
Not Sure	35	17	18	11	14	6	5	25	11	2	16	5	2	3	3	2	18	10	5	9	7	10	4	1	4	6	12	6	4	13	13		
Total	622	318	303	161	189	145	128	349	273	110	169	56	61	69	101	37	278	186	138	150	148	179	74	46	61	112	216	90	69	252	320		
Composition of Likely POTUS Voters	100%	51%	49%	26%	30%	23%	21%	56%	44%	18%	27%	9%	10%	11%	16%	6%	45%	30%	22%	24%	24%	29%	12%	7%	10%	18%	35%	14%	11%	41%	52%		

# Results of SurveyUSA Election Poll #23134

Geography: Kansas

Data Collected: 09/06/2016 - 09/11/2016

Release Date: 09/12/2016

Counts (Frequencies)

## 17 Is your opinion of Sam Brownback...

622 Likely POTUS Voters Plus Prote Credibility Interval: +/-4 pct points	All	Military Househo		Education			Income			Urbanity			Cell Phone / Lan		Region			Suburban		Rural		Strong	Independent		Very C	HS Edu	College
		Yes	No	High Sc	Some	4-year	< \$40K	\$40K -	> \$80K	Urban	Suburb	Rural	Cell Ph	Landlin	Wichita	KC KS	Topeka	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Men	Women	Men	Men	Whites
Extremely Favorable	28	7	20	1	6	21	5	10	13	9	10	8	9	19	14	8	5	7	2	5	3	6	2	2	10	0	20
Favorable	130	45	84	18	40	71	35	41	50	31	53	39	51	80	60	43	27	26	27	17	22	27	11	12	40	8	64
Unfavorable	125	37	85	17	43	63	28	43	50	25	49	44	45	80	64	37	24	21	28	25	19	13	23	13	16	10	54
Extremely Unfavorable	304	92	206	44	102	154	94	112	91	89	126	79	125	178	113	112	79	70	56	28	51	14	62	51	16	25	129
Not Sure	35	7	27	8	8	18	7	11	14	10	9	12	16	19	14	13	8	2	7	8	4	0	4	5	6	4	15
Total	622	188	421	88	198	328	169	218	218	163	247	182	246	376	265	214	143	127	120	84	98	61	102	84	87	47	282
Composition of Likely POTUS Voters	100%	31%	69%	14%	32%	53%	28%	36%	36%	27%	41%	30%	40%	60%	43%	34%	23%	20%	19%	14%	16%	10%	16%	14%	14%	7%	45%

## 18 Is your opinion of Jerry Moran...

622 Likely POTUS Voters Plus Prote Credibility Interval: +/-4 pct points	All	Gender		Age				<50 / 50+		Party Affiliation						Party Affiliation			Ideology					Issue			Evangelical				
		Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	18-49	50+	Strong	Republi	Indy Le	Indepe	Indy Le	Democr	Strong	Republi	Indepe	Democr	Very C	Somew	Modera	Somew	Very Li	Immigr	Terroris	Econo	Nationa	Educati	Yes	No
Extremely Favorable	80	54	25	17	20	20	23	37	42	35	30	3	3	1	6	2	65	6	8	36	27	13	1	3	15	23	28	7	3	53	24
Favorable	243	111	132	59	70	59	56	129	115	54	92	30	23	18	18	6	146	70	24	76	77	60	21	5	27	46	92	33	16	118	106
Unfavorable	127	68	59	36	38	28	24	75	52	9	15	11	20	21	42	8	24	52	50	13	21	58	19	14	9	21	40	25	18	33	88
Extremely Unfavorable	72	44	29	16	24	22	10	40	32	7	8	3	4	15	17	17	14	22	34	13	10	17	17	14	6	9	26	5	16	18	48
Not Sure	99	41	59	33	36	16	15	69	31	5	25	9	13	13	18	4	29	35	22	13	13	31	15	10	4	14	30	19	17	31	53
Total	622	318	303	161	189	145	128	349	273	110	169	56	61	69	101	37	278	186	138	150	148	179	74	46	61	112	216	90	69	252	320
Composition of Likely POTUS Voters	100%	51%	49%	26%	30%	23%	21%	56%	44%	18%	27%	9%	10%	11%	16%	6%	45%	30%	22%	24%	24%	29%	12%	7%	10%	18%	35%	14%	11%	41%	52%

## 18 Is your opinion of Jerry Moran...

622 Likely POTUS Voters Plus Prote Credibility Interval: +/-4 pct points	All	Military Househo		Education			Income			Urbanity			Cell Phone / Lan		Region			Suburban		Rural		Strong	Independent		Very C	HS Edu	College
		Yes	No	High Sc	Some	4-year	< \$40K	\$40K -	> \$80K	Urban	Suburb	Rural	Cell Ph	Landlin	Wichita	KC KS	Topeka	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Men	Women	Men	Men	Whites
Extremely Favorable	80	24	54	11	17	50	15	23	39	19	29	26	21	59	39	22	19	19	10	18	9	25	3	3	24	5	50
Favorable	243	85	157	31	82	130	57	91	91	58	99	76	95	148	125	73	46	47	53	33	43	24	31	39	37	13	113
Unfavorable	127	31	93	21	39	68	36	43	47	41	48	34	54	73	49	51	26	26	22	15	19	5	34	18	10	15	57
Extremely Unfavorable	72	27	45	9	21	42	24	22	26	15	36	18	23	50	21	28	23	21	15	9	9	7	17	4	12	7	32
Not Sure	99	19	73	16	40	38	37	39	16	30	34	28	54	46	31	39	29	15	19	9	19	0	16	19	5	7	30
Total	622	188	421	88	198	328	169	218	218	163	247	182	246	376	265	214	143	127	120	84	98	61	102	84	87	47	282
Composition of Likely POTUS Voters	100%	31%	69%	14%	32%	53%	28%	36%	36%	27%	41%	30%	40%	60%	43%	34%	23%	20%	19%	14%	16%	10%	16%	14%	14%	7%	45%

# Results of SurveyUSA Election Poll #23134

Geography: Kansas

Data Collected: 09/06/2016 - 09/11/2016

Release Date: 09/12/2016

Counts (Frequencies)

**19** Is your opinion of Pat Roberts,,

622 Likely POTUS Voters Plus Prote Credibility Interval: +/-4 pct points	All	Gender		Age				<50 / 50+		Party Affiliation						Party Affiliation						Ideology					Issue					Evangelical	
		Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	18-49	50+	Strong	Republi	Indy Le	Indepe	Indy Le	Democr	Strong	Republi	Indepe	Democr	Very C	Somew	Modera	Somew	Very Li	Immigr	Terroris	Econo	Nationa	Educati	Yes	No		
Extremely Favorable	49	33	16	9	12	12	16	21	28	17	19	5	3	1	2	2	36	9	4	24	18	7	0	0	8	16	12	5	1	40	8		
Favorable	211	105	106	53	67	52	39	120	91	55	78	27	14	11	21	3	133	52	24	72	71	50	11	6	21	46	83	30	16	103	91		
Unfavorable	149	71	78	42	41	32	35	83	67	21	31	8	23	21	33	11	51	51	44	20	31	55	21	16	14	25	47	27	21	50	93		
Extremely Unfavorable	116	66	50	15	38	36	27	53	63	9	13	6	11	21	31	20	21	38	52	16	10	39	29	19	13	12	41	12	17	27	83		
Not Sure	96	43	53	42	30	12	11	72	24	8	29	10	10	16	13	1	36	36	14	18	17	29	14	5	4	14	32	16	15	32	46		
Total	622	318	303	161	189	145	128	349	273	110	169	56	61	69	101	37	278	186	138	150	148	179	74	46	61	112	216	90	69	252	320		
Composition of Likely POTUS Voters	100%	51%	49%	26%	30%	23%	21%	56%	44%	18%	27%	9%	10%	11%	16%	6%	45%	30%	22%	24%	24%	29%	12%	7%	10%	18%	35%	14%	11%	41%	52%		

**19** Is your opinion of Pat Roberts,,

622 Likely POTUS Voters Plus Prote Credibility Interval: +/-4 pct points	All	Military Househo		Education			Income			Urbanity			Cell Phone / Lan		Region			Suburban		Rural		Strong	Independent		Very C	HS Edu	College
		Yes	No	High Sc	Some	4-year	< \$40K	\$40K -	> \$80K	Urban	Suburb	Rural	Cell Ph	Landlin	Wichita	KC KS	Topeka	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Men	Women	Men	Men	Whites
Extremely Favorable	49	15	34	6	13	30	10	18	19	13	20	14	10	39	27	10	12	12	8	11	3	12	5	4	16	3	28
Favorable	211	61	148	24	72	112	49	69	89	49	89	66	87	124	95	73	43	47	42	30	36	31	27	24	39	10	102
Unfavorable	149	45	102	25	45	78	50	52	44	40	59	41	62	87	66	58	25	26	33	14	27	10	30	22	11	17	64
Extremely Unfavorable	116	41	75	16	33	66	28	42	46	33	48	31	29	87	39	42	35	28	20	17	14	7	23	15	14	10	58
Not Sure	96	26	63	16	35	41	33	37	20	28	32	30	57	39	38	30	28	15	17	12	18	0	17	19	7	7	31
Total	622	188	421	88	198	328	169	218	218	163	247	182	246	376	265	214	143	127	120	84	98	61	102	84	87	47	282
Composition of Likely POTUS Voters	100%	31%	69%	14%	32%	53%	28%	36%	36%	27%	41%	30%	40%	60%	43%	34%	23%	20%	19%	14%	16%	10%	16%	14%	14%	7%	45%

**Statement of Methodology:** SurveyUSA is an independent, non-partisan, apolitical research company that conducts opinion surveys for media, academic institutions, commercial clients, non-profits, governments, agencies and elected officials. SurveyUSA opinion research is conducted using a methodology optimized for each particular project. In some cases, this means data is collected 100% by telephone, in some cases, 100% online, and in other cases a blend of the two. For those projects that are conducted "mixed-mode" (or "multi-mode"): Respondents who have a home (landline) telephone are interviewed by phone, sometimes using live interviewers, other times using the recorded voice of a professional announcer. The youngest male is requested on approximately 30% of calls to home phones, the youngest adult is requested on approximately 70% of calls. This method of intra-household selection reduces the potential for age and gender imbalance in the unweighted sample. Re-attempts are made to busy signals, no-answers and answering machines. For surveys using random-digit-dial (RDD) to call landline phones, sample is purchased from SSI of Shelton CT. For surveys using voter-list (RBS) sample to call landline phones, sample is purchased from Aristotle of Washington DC. Respondents who do not use a home telephone are interviewed on an electronic device, which means, for some projects, that call-center employees hand-dial cell phones and interview respondents verbally on the respondent's cell phone, and means, for other projects, that SurveyUSA displays the questions visually on the respondent's phone, tablet, or other device. Sample for respondents who do not use a home telephone is purchased from SSI, from Aristotle, or from one of several other research companies that provide access to cell respondents. Where meaningful, SurveyUSA indicates the percentage of respondents who use a home phone and the percentage who do not, and crosstabs by this distinction. If sample of adults is drawn from SSI, responses are minimally weighted to U.S. Census targets for gender, age and race. If sample of voters is drawn from Aristotle, responses are minimally weighted to the known demographics of the voter file, which include gender and age but, typically, not race. Target (cell) weighting is used. On questionnaires that ask about political party identification, SurveyUSA may or may not weight to Party ID, depending on client preference. Where necessary, questions and answer choices are rotated to prevent order bias, recency and latency effects. On some studies, certain populations are over-sampled, so that the number of unweighted respondents exceeds the number of weighted respondents. Each individual SurveyUSA release contains the date(s) on which interviews are conducted and a release date. If interviewing for a particular study is conducted in Spanish, or in any other foreign language, it will be noted on the specific release. If no notation appears, interviews are conducted in English. Where respondents are filtered, such as adults, filtered to registered voters, in turn filtered to likely voters, SurveyUSA describes the filtering on the specific release. On pre-election polls in geographies with early voting, SurveyUSA differentiates between respondents who have already voted and those who are likely to vote but have not yet done so. SurveyUSA assigns to each question within the instrument a theoretical margin of sampling error, but such error is useful only in theory. Though commonly cited in the presentation of research results, "sampling error" is only one of many types of error that may influence the outcome of an opinion research study. More practical concerns include the way in which questions are worded and ordered, the inability to contact some, the refusal of others to be interviewed, and the difficulty of translating each questionnaire into all possible languages and dialects. Non-sampling errors cannot be quantified. This statement conforms to the principals of disclosure as recommended by the National Council on Public Polls (NCPP). Questions about SurveyUSA research can be addressed to editor@surveyusa.com.